



New Inside Out Intermediate

Unit 1

admire	/əd'maɪə/	obdivovat	Which famous person do you admire most?
anonymously	/ə'nɒnɪməsli/	anonymně	If you give something anonymously , you give it without telling people who you are.
average	/'æv(ə)rɪdʒ/	průměr; průměrný	How many numbers does the average young person have on their mobile phone?
on average	/,ɒn 'æv(ə)rɪdʒ/	v průměru	On average , how many friends do young people communicate regularly with online?
brief	/brɪ:f/	stručný; krátký	The film <i>La Vie en Rose</i> reminded David how brief life can be.
brush (against)	/brʌʃ (ə'gənst)/	otírat (se)	If something brushes against you, you feel it touch your body.
confide	/kən'faɪd/	svěřit (se); důvěřovat	If you confide in someone, you tell them your private thoughts and feelings.
dinner party	/'dɪnə ,pɑ:ti/	slavnostní večeře; banket	A dinner party is a nice meal for several guests that is eaten in the evening at a friend's home.
dive (off)	/daɪv (ɒf)/	seskočit	If you dive off something, you move suddenly from it towards the ground.
dream dinner party/holiday etc	/,dri:m 'dɪnə pɑ:ti/'hɒlɪdeɪ/	vysněný/ideální večírek	Your dream dinner party is one where you invite all your favorite people.
English-speaking	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ ,spi:kɪŋ/	anglicky mluvící	The United States and Australia are English-speaking countries.
fall in love	/,fɔ:l ɪn 'lʌv/	zamilovat se	<i>La Vie en Rose</i> reminded David how wonderful it is to fall in love .
fear	/fɪə/	strach	My greatest fear is standing on stage in front of thousands of people and forgetting what to say!
funeral	/'fju:nərəl/	pohřeb	A funeral is a ceremony for someone who has died.
gift	/ɡɪft/	dárek; dar	A " gift " is another word for a "present".
graduate	/'grædʒueɪt/	absolvovat vysokou školu	When Will and Tina graduated from university, they went their separate ways.
guilty pleasure	/,ɡɪltɪ 'pleʒə/	sladká neřest	A guilty pleasure is one you enjoy but feel slightly ashamed of.
improve	/'ɪm'pru:v/	zlepšit; vylepšit	Technology has improved the world in some ways, but not in others.

Unit 1 – About you: Q & A

just taking it easy	/,dʒʌst ,teɪkɪŋ ɪt 'i:zi/	brát to s klidem	"What are you doing this weekend?" " Just relaxing and taking it easy ."
keep busy	/,ki:p 'bɪzi/	mít pořád co dělat	If you keep busy , you always have something to do.
lifestyle	/'laɪf ,stɑɪl/	životní styl	Will earns much more money than Tina so they have very different lifestyles .
a living	/ə 'lɪvɪŋ/	živobyť	"What do you do for a living ?" "I'm a doctor."
local	/'ləʊkl/	místní	She was looking for someone to share the house and put an advertisement in the local newspaper.
memory	/'mem(ə)ri/	paměť	Your earliest memory is the first thing you remember doing as a child.
mortal	/'mɔ:rtl/	smrtelný	All human beings are mortal – we are all going to die.
the ocean (AmE)	/,ðɪ: 'əʊʃn/	oceán	" The ocean " is an American expression that means the same as the British expression "the sea".
realise	/'rɪələɪz/	uvědomit si	David was happiest before he realised his family were all mortal.
receive	/'rɪ'si:v/	obdržet; dostat	Do you prefer giving or receiving gifts?
remind	/'rɪ'maɪnd/	připomenout	The film reminded David of how brief life is.
rent	/'rent/	pronajmout si; půjčit si (auto)	Tina and Will rented the same house.
replace	/'rɪ'pleɪs/	nahradit; zaměnit; vrátit na původní místo	Technology has replaced a lot of face-to-face interaction.
research	/'ri:sɜ:tʃ· 'ri:sɜ:tʃ/	výzkum	Hi, Carole, can I ask you a question for some research we're doing?
satisfaction	/,sætɪs'fækʃn/	uspokojení	I don't earn a lot but I get a lot of satisfaction from my job.
share	/'ʃeə/	podílet se (na něčem); sdílet (něco)	We shared the same house for nearly three years.
on stage	/,ɒn 'steɪdʒ/	na jevišti; na scéně	When an actor is on stage , he or she is performing in a theatre in front of an audience.
straightaway	/,streɪtə'weɪ/	rovnou; hned	If something happens straightaway , it happens immediately.
stressed	/'strest/	stresovaný	Does technology make us happier or more stressed ?
be supposed to be doing sth	/bɪ sə'pəʊzd tə bi 'du:ɪŋ ,sʌmθɪŋ/	mít (dělat)	I'm sorry, I've forgotten what I'm supposed to be doing.
survey	/'sɜ:veɪ/	průzkum (veřejného mínění)	If you do a survey , you ask a lot of people their opinion about something.
topic	/'tɒpɪk/	téma	A topic is a subject you talk or write about.

untidy	/ʌn'taɪdi/	neupravený; nedbalý	Tina was very untidy – I don't think she knew where we kept the vacuum cleaner!
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Unit 1 – Adverbs of frequency/ Adverb phrases of frequency

all the time	/ɔ:l ðə 'taɪm/	pořád	Sharon texts all the time .
always	/'ɔ:lweɪz/	vždy; stále	She's always online chatting with friends.
every day/week/weekend	/'evri deɪ/'wi:k/'wi:kend/	každý den/týden/víkend	She calls me on Skype from Australia every weekend .
from time to time	/frəm ,taɪm tə 'taɪm/	čas od času; občas	Adam texts from time to time , but not very often.
never	/'nevə/	nikdy	Sharon never sends emails.
normally	/'nɔ:ml(ə)i/	obvyčejně; normálně	Carole normally uses the telephone.
not very often	/'nɒt very 'ɒfn/	ne moc často	Sharon doesn't speak on the phone very often .
now and again	/'naʊ ən ə'gen/	občas	Now and again she uses Skype.
occasionally	/ə'keɪʒnəli/	příležitostně; sem tam	A dam texts occasionally , but not very often.
once/twice/three times etc a day/week	/'wʌns/, 'twɑ:z/, 'θri: taɪmz ə 'deɪ/'wi:k//	jednou za den	He checks his emails twice a day.
rarely	/'reəli/	zřídka	I rarely write letters nowadays.
regularly	/'regjʊləli/	pravidelně	A lot of young people regularly use messaging.
usually	/'ju:ʒʊəli/	obvykle	How do you usually contact your friends?

Unit 1 – Communication and Technology

chat (with)	/tʃæt (wɪð)/	povídat si s	Sharon is always online and chats with friends every evening.
check your email	/'tʃek jə 'i:meɪl/	podívat se do emailové schránky	How often do you check your email ?
close friendship	/'kləʊs 'freɪndʃɪp/	důvěrné přátelství	A close friendship is one in which two people know each other very well.
communicate	/'kɒmjʊ:nikeɪt/	sdělit; být ve styku	Nowadays a lot of people communicate regularly online.
contact	/'kɒntækt/	kontaktovat (koho)	How do you usually contact your friends – by phone, email or text?
email	/'i:meɪl/	email	How often do you check your email ?
face-to-face	/'feɪs tə 'feɪs/	osobně; z očí do očí	Do you prefer communicating online or face to face ?
face-to-face interaction	/'feɪs tə 'feɪs ɪntər'æksjən/	osobní kontakt	Technology has replaced a lot of face-to-face interaction .
letter	/'letə/	písmo; dopis	Carole rarely writes letters nowadays.
(online) messaging	/'ɒnlaɪn 'mesɪdʒɪŋ/	online messaging	Sharon uses online messaging to chat with her friends.
mobile phone	/'məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/	mobilní telefon; mobil	How many numbers do you have on your mobile phone ?
online	/'ɒn'laɪn/	připojený (k počítačové síti)	Do men or women spend most time online ?
by phone/email/text	/'baɪ 'fəʊn/'i:meɪl/'tekst/	telefonicky; emailem; esemeskou	How do you usually contact your friends – by phone, email or text ?
pick up the phone	/'pɪk ʌp ðə 'fəʊn/	zvednout telefon	Carole usually contacts her friends by picking up the phone .
Skype	/'skaɪp/	Skype	Skype is a technology that allows you to use your computer like a telephone.
social networking	/'səʊʃl 'netwɜ:kɪŋ/	sociální síť	Facebook and myspace are social networking sites.
text	/'tekst/	esemeska	How many texts do you get a day?
text	/'tekst/	esemeskovat	Adam texts from time to time but usually uses the phone.

Unit 1 – Friendship expressions

become close friends	/'bi:kʌm kləʊs 'freɪndz/	stát se důvěrnými přáteli	We had a lot in common and quickly became close friends .
click (straightaway)	/'kɪk (streɪtəweɪ)/	hodit se k sobě; sednout si	We clicked straightaway and I told Will he could move in.
come from different backgrounds	/'kʌm frəm ,dɪfrənt 'bækgraʊndz/	pocházet z různých poměrů	If two people come from different backgrounds they have very different lifestyles
drift apart	/'drɪft ə'pɑ:t/	rozejít se; přestat si rozumět	Their lifestyles are very different now and they've drifted apart .
fall out	/'fɔ:l 'aʊt/	vypadnout ven	If two people fall out , they have an argument.
get on well (together)	/'get ɒn 'wel (təgeðə)/	vycházet dobře	We get on well together and are close friends.
go your separate ways	/'gəʊ jə 'seprət 'weɪz/	rozdělit se (životní cesty)	After university, they went their separate ways .
have a lot in common	/'hæv ə ,lɒt ɪn 'kɒmən/	mít hodně společného	We have one thing in common – we're both crazy about football.
have your ups and downs	/'hæv jər ,ʌps ən 'daʊnz/	dobré a špatné okamžiky	Everyone has ups and downs – good moments and bad moments.
hit it off	/'hɪt ɪt 'ɒf/	dokonale si rozumět	When two people hit it off , they like each other a lot.

be opposites	/bi: 'ɒpəzɪts/	být protiklady	Despite being friends, Antonia and Jackie are opposites in many ways.
She'll/He'll always be there for me.	/,ʃi:l/,hi:l ə:lweɪz bɪ 'ðeə fə mi:z//	být pro někoho	Although our lifestyles are different, Tina will always be there for me.

Unit 1 – Meeting friends unexpectedly

Greetings

How are things?	/,haʊ ə 'θɪŋ/	Jak se máš?	“How are things?” “Fine.”
How's it going? Not bad.	Not/ ,haʊz ɪt gəʊɪŋ nɒt 'bæd/	Jde to.	“How's it going?” “ Not bad. ”
How's life?	/,haʊz 'laɪf/	Jak se máš?	“How's life?” “Great, thanks!”

Saying things are OK

Fine.	/faɪn/	Dobře!	“How are things?” “ Fine. ”
Great!	/greɪt/	Výborně!	“How's life?” “ Great! ”

Asking for news

What are you up to these days?	/,wʌt ə ju: 'ʌp tu: ði:z deɪz/	Jak se ti teď vede?	“What are you up to these days?” “Oh, keeping busy, you know.”
What have you been up to lately?	/,wʌt əv jə bɪn 'ʌp tu: leɪtli/	Co v poslední době děláš?	“What have you been up to lately?” “Not a lot, really.”

Saying you're in a hurry

Better get back to the office.	/,betə get ,bæk tə ði: 'ɒfɪs/	Měl bych se vrátit do kanceláře.	Better get back to the office. See you.
I'm afraid I can't stop.	/,aɪm ə,freɪd aɪ kɑ:nt 'stɒp/	Bohužel nemohu přestat.	I'm afraid I can't stop. Take care.
Look, I must dash.	/,lʊk aɪ ,mʌst 'dæʃ/	Hele, musím běžet.	Look, I must dash – I'll give you a call.

Goodbyes

I'll give you a call.	/aɪ ,ɡɪv ju: ə 'kɔ:l/	Zavolám.	Look, I must dash – I'll give you a call.
See you.	/'si: ,ju:z/	Ahoj. Nashledanou. (pozdrav na rozloučenou)	Better get back to the office. See you.
Take care.	/,teɪk 'keə/	Měj se.; Dej na sebe pozor.	I'm afraid I can't stop. Take care.

Unit 2

attack	/ə'tæk/	napadení; útok; napadnout	The dog ran towards Jake and tried to attack him.
awesome	/'ɔ:s(ə)m/	super; fantastický; boží	Something that is awesome is very enjoyable or exciting.
bark	/bɑ:k/	štěkat	An enormous dog ran towards me, barking like mad.
best-equipped	/,bestɪ'kwɪpt/	nejlépe vybavený	The best-equipped sports shop is the one that sells the most equipment.
book	/bʊk/	rezervovat (si); objednat předem	I called the skydiving centre and booked my first jump.
bump into sb	/'bʌmp ,ɪntə sʌmbədi/	narazit na (někoho)	While I was walking to work, I bumped into an old friend.
cloudless	/'klaʊdləs/	bez mráčku	A cloudless day is fine and sunny with no clouds.
collide (with)	/kə'laɪd (wɪð)/	srazit se s	A skydiver collided with Mike's parachute and he fell and hit the ground.
disaster struck	/dɪ'zɑ:stə ,strʌk/	zasáhnout (katastrofa)	Disaster struck on Mike's 1040th jump when he had a serious accident.
drive into sth	/,draɪv 'ɪntə sʌmθɪŋ/	najet do (autem)	The car appeared out of nowhere and I nearly drove into it!
fancy	/'fænsɪ/	představit si; mít chuť	If you fancy someone, you think that they are very attractive.
female-only	/,fi:meɪl'əʊnli/	jen pro ženy	Female-only courses are designed to encourage women to start rock climbing.
for charity	/fə 'tʃærəti/	pro dobročinné účely	If you do something for charity , you do it to make money for an organization that helps people.
free-fall	/'fri: ,fɔ:l/	volný pád	Mike experienced a rush of adrenalin when he was free-falling .
gallop	/'gæləp/	hnát se; utíkat; hnát koně	When a horse gallops , it runs very fast.
go down	/,gəʊ 'daʊn/	zajít; zapadnout	The sun goes down at the end of the day.
heavily	/'hevɪli/	silně; intenzivně	If you fall heavily , you hit the ground very hard when you fall.
be hooked (on sth)	/bɪ 'hʊkt ɒn/	být posedlý; být závislý na	Mike is hooked on skydiving and can't live without it.
jump	/dʒʌmp/	skočit; skákat	From the first skydiving jump , Mike was hooked.
kick-off	/'kɪk ,ɒf/	výkop; začátek zápasu	The kick-off in football or rugby is the moment when the match starts.
knock sb over	/,nɒk sʌmbədi 'əʊvə/	povalit někoho	A player from the other team knocked Andy over and he fell heavily.
motivation	/,məʊtɪ'veɪʃn/	motivace; stimul	Mike's only motivation to get better was so that he could start skydiving again.

my mind went blank	/maɪ ˌmaɪnd went 'blæŋk/	vypadnout (mozek)	If your mind goes blank , you are unable to remember or think about anything.
nine-to-five day	/ˌnaɪntəˌfaɪv 'deɪ/	pracovní den od 9 do 5	A nine-to-five day is a typical day at work for people who work in offices.
No way!	/ˌnəʊ 'weɪ/	V žádném případě!	"Would you like to do a parachute jump?" " No way! I'm too frightened!"
nothing else mattered	/ˌnʌlθɪŋ els 'mætəd/	nezáležet na ničem jiném	Skydiving became my reason for living – nothing else mattered .
roller coaster	/ˌrəʊlə 'kəʊstə/	horská dráha	A roller-coaster is a large structure at a fair that you have fast rides on.
runway	/'rʌnweɪ/	rozjezdová/přistávací dráha	A runway is a long road used by planes to land and take off.
rush of adrenalin	/ˌrʌʃ əv ə'drenəlɪn/	nával adrenalinu	Mike experienced a rush of adrenalin when he was free-falling.
show off	/ˌʃəʊ 'ɒf/	předvést; ukázat	If you show off , you behave in a way that attracts people's attention and makes them admire you.
sign	/saɪn/	podepsat (se); značka	If you sign a document, you write your name on it using a pen.
slow down	/ˌsləʊ 'daʊn/	zpomalit	Cindy started to slow down , ready to turn off the motorway.
be suspended in the air	/bɪ səˌspendɪd ɪn ðiː 'eə/	být zavěšen ve vzduchu	"Hangtime" is when you jump and try to stay suspended in the air for as long as possible.
tiny	/'taɪni/	malý; malinkatý; drobný	Five of us walked to the runway and got into a tiny plane.
traffic jam	/'træfɪk ˌdʒæm/	dopravní zácpa	I often get stuck in traffic jams on the way to work.
training	/'treɪnɪŋ/	trénink; výcvik; výuka	We had a day's training before doing our first jump.
turn off	/ˌtɜːn 'ɒf/	vypnout; zhasnout	Cindy started to slow down, ready to turn off the motorway.

Unit 2 – Adjectives

angry	/'æŋɡri/	rozhněvaný; rozzlobený; rozčilený	She was angry when he arrived half an hour late.
astonished	/ə'stɒnɪʃt/	užaslý	When you are astonished , you feel extremely surprised.
boiling	/'bɔɪlɪŋ/	rozpálený; velmi horký	"It's hot in here." "Hot? It's absolutely boiling! "
cold	/kəʊld/	chladno; zima (ráz počasí); studený	"It's cold in here." " Cold? It's absolutely freezing!"
dirty	/'dɜːti/	špinavý	His clothes weren't just dirty – they were absolutely filthy!
exciting	/'ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	zajímavý	For Mike, skydiving is more than exciting , it's absolutely thrilling.
exhausted	/'ɪɡ'zɔːstɪd/	vyčerpaný	When you are exhausted , you feel extremely tired.
fascinating	/'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/	okouzlující; strhující	She's a very interesting person to talk to – fascinating , in fact.
filthy	/'fɪlθi/	špinavý; ušpiněný	His clothes weren't just dirty – they were really filthy!
freezing	/'friːzɪŋ/	mrazivý; ledový	"It's cold in here." "Cold? It's absolutely freezing! "
frightened	/'fraɪtnd/	vyděšený; vystrašený	When Jake saw the dog, he wasn't just frightened , he was terrified!
funny	/'fʌni/	legrační; divný	"It was a funny film." " Funny? It was hilarious!"
furious	/'fjʊəriəs/	zuřivý; vzteklý	She was furious that he forgot to phone her.
gorgeous	/'ɡɔːdʒəs/	nádherný; skvělý	"She's a pretty girl, isn't she?" "Pretty? She's absolutely gorgeous! "
hilarious	/hɪ'leəriəs/	veselý; legrační	"It was a funny film." "Funny? It was hilarious! "
hot	/hɒt/	horký; horko	"It's hot in here." " Hot? It's absolutely boiling!"
interesting	/'ɪntrəstɪŋ/	zajímavý	She's a very interesting person to talk to – fascinating, in fact.
pretty	/'prɪti/	pěkný; hezký; půvabný	"She's a pretty girl, isn't she?" " Pretty? She's absolutely gorgeous!"
surprised	/sə'praɪzd/	překvapený	I didn't think I would pass the exam so I was surprised to get 70%.
terrified	/'terəfaɪd/	vyděšený; vystrašený	When Jake saw the dog, he wasn't just frightened, he was terrified!
thrilling	/'θrɪlɪŋ/	vzrušující; napínavý	For Mike, skydiving is more than exciting, it's absolutely thrilling .
tired	/'taɪəd/	unavený; vyčerpaný	When you are exhausted, you feel extremely tired .

Unit 2 – Complaints/ injuries

a bag of ice	/ə ˌbæg əv 'aɪs/	sáček s ledem	You'd better put a bag of ice on that black eye.
a black eye	/ə 'blæk ˌaɪ/	modřina; monokl	The ball hit me in the face and I got a black eye .
blisters	/'blɪstəz/	puchýře	We'd walked 25 kilometres and had terrible blisters on our feet.
a broken arm/leg/thumb etc	/ə ˌbrəʊkn 'ɑːm/'leg/'θʌm/	zlomená ruka/noha/palec	I got a broken thumb playing tennis.
cream	/kriːm/	krém	Put some cream on your nose – it's really red.
cramp	/kræmp/	křeč	People often get cramp when they haven't drunk enough liquid.
hurt your back/arm/foot etc	/'hɜːt jə 'bʌk/'ɑːm/'fʊt/	zranit si záda/ruku/nohu	She hurt her back lifting some heavy boxes.
keep your leg up	/'kiːp jə 'leg ʌp/	nechat nohu nahore	If you've got a twisted ankle, you should lie down and keep your leg up .
lie down	/'laɪ 'daʊn/	lehnout; ulehnout	If you've got a twisted ankle, you should lie down and keep your leg up.
plaster	/'plɑːstə/	náplast; sádra	You need to put some plasters on those blisters.

be stung (by a wasp)	/bɪ 'stʌŋ (baɪ ə wɒsp)/	být poštípán	If you're stung by a wasp , you should put some ice on the sting.
sunburn	/'sʌn,bɜ:n/	opálení, spálení sluncem	You've got sunburn – your nose is really red!
swollen	/'swɒlənd/	oteklý	My wrist is swollen – I think I've twisted it.
a twisted ankle	/ə ,twɪstɪd 'æŋkl/	zvrtnutý kotník	Andy fell heavily on his leg and had a twisted ankle .

Unit 2 – Sports

athletics	/æθ'letɪks/	(lehká) atletika	Athletics are sports events such as running races, jumping and throwing things.
badminton	/'bædmɪntən/	badminton	Badminton is a game in which two or four players hit a shuttlecock across a net.
baseball	/'beɪs,bɔ:l/	baseball	Baseball is a very popular sport in the USA, but not very popular in the UK.
basketball	/'bɑ:skɪt,bɔ:l/	basketbal; košíková	Basketball is a game for two teams who get points by throwing a ball through a net.
boxing	/'bɒksɪŋ/	box	Boxing is a very dangerous sport.
bungee jumping	/'bʌndʒɪ: ,dʒʌmpɪŋ/	bungee jumping	Bungee jumping is a sport in which you jump from a high place attached to a long piece of rubber.
cycling	/'saɪklɪŋ/	cyklistika; jízda na kole	I enjoy cycling and love watching the Tour de France.
fishing	/'fɪʃɪŋ/	rybaření; rybolov	Fishing is a peaceful and relaxing sport.
football	/'fʊtbɔ:l/	fotbal; kopaná; kopací míč	Do you have a favourite football team?
golf	/gɒlf/	golf	Golf is a sport in which you try to hit a small white ball into a hole, using a stick.
horse-riding	/'hɔ:s,raɪdɪŋ/	ježdění na koni	Do you agree that horse-riding is more popular with girls?
ice hockey	/'aɪs ,hɒki/	lední hokej	Ice hockey is a sport played on ice in which two teams try to hit an object into the other team's net.
judo	/'dʒu:dəʊ/	džudo; judo	Judo is a sport in which you use your body to try to throw your opponent to the ground.
karate	/kə'ra:ti/	karate	Karate is a sport from Japan in which people hit each other using their hands, feet, arms and legs.
kite surfing	/'kaɪt ,sɜ:fɪŋ/	kite surfing	Toby says that kite surfing is the most exciting thing he's ever done.
rock climbing	/'rɒk ,klaɪmɪŋ/	lezení na skály	Rock climbing can be dangerous so you must have the right equipment.
rugby	/'rʌgbi/	ragby	Rugby is a team sport that is played with a ball shaped like an egg.
running	/'rʌnɪŋ/	běh (sport); běhání	Running is a popular way to keep fit.
sailing	/'seɪlɪŋ/	plachtění; plachtařský sport	Sailing is the sport of travelling across water in a boat.
scuba diving	/'sku:bə ,daɪvɪŋ/	hlubinné potápění (s přístrojem)	Scuba diving is the activity of swimming under water with a container of air on your back and a tube for breathing through.
skating	/'skeɪtɪŋ/	bruslení	Skating is an activity in which you move quickly over a surface using special footwear called skates.
skiing	/'ski:ŋ/	lyžování	Skiing is the sport of moving over snow using special footwear called skis.
skydiving	/'skaɪ,daɪvɪŋ/	skydiving	Skydiving is a sport in which you jump from a plane using a parachute.
snowboarding	/'snəʊ,bɔ:ɪdɪŋ/	snowboarding	Snowboarding is a sport in which you move over the snow using a special board.
surfing	/'sɜ:fɪŋ/	surfing	Surfing is a sport in which you move over waves on the sea using a special board.
swimming	/'swɪmɪŋ/	plavání	Swimming after work helps me relax.
table tennis	/'teɪbl ,tenɪs/	stolní tenis	Table tennis is a sport in which players hit a small white ball over a net in the middle of a table.
tennis	/'tenɪs/	tenis	Rafael Nadal and Roger Federer are both famous tennis players.
volleyball	/'vɒli,bɔ:l/	volejbal; odbíjená	Volleyball is a sport in which two teams hit a ball to each other over a high net.
windsurfing	/'wɪnd,sɜ:fɪŋ/	windsurfing	Windsurfing is a sport in which you move across water standing on a flat board with a sail.

Unit 3

appalled	/ə'pɔ:ld/	zděšený	When Bill proposed to Ruth on the radio, his mother was shocked and appalled .
be like chalk and cheese	/bi laɪk ,tʃɔ:k ən 'tʃi:z/	být úplně jiný	Ben and Tony are very different – in fact they're like chalk and cheese .
carry around	/,kæri ə'raʊnd/	nosit u sebe	A lot of people carry photos of their family around .
challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/	výzva	If you challenge someone's opinions, you do not always accept or agree with them.
frown (at sb)	/fraʊn (ət sʌmbədi)/	mračit se na	When you frown at someone, you look at them as if you are annoyed.

get a story	/,get ə 'stɔ:ri/	mít příběh
lovers	/'lʌvəz/	milenci
make sb's life hell	/,meɪk sʌmbədɪz ,laɪf 'hel/	udělat ze života peklo
mess about	/,mes ə 'baʊt/	poflakovat se; blbnout
precious	/'preʃəs/	vzácný; drahý
run a competition	/,rʌn ə ,kɒmpə'tɪʃn/	pořádat soutěž
sponsor	/'spɒnsə/	sponzor
spot	/spɒt/	všimnout si; zahlédnout
stare (at)	/steə(r) (ət)/	zírat na
tabloid press	/'tæblɔɪd 'pres/	bulvární tisk
tension	/'tenʃn/	napětí

The tabloid press have been waiting for us to split so they can **get a story**.
Two **lovers** are two people who have a romantic or sexual relationship.
The tabloid press wouldn't leave us alone and **made our lives hell!**
When you **mess about**, you behave in a silly way.
This photo is **precious** because it reminds me of why I'm sponsoring Amanda.
A radio station was **running a competition** called "Two Strangers and a Wedding".
Debra is **sponsoring** a child in India through Action Aid.
Clare **spotted** Stan at the airport immediately – he looked just like his photo.
Ruth and Bill can't walk down the street without people **staring at** them.
The **tabloid press** are newspapers that are not very serious.
Chris and his girlfriend were playing the part of lovers so there was a lot of **tension** on the set.

Unit 3 – Adjectives od Character

ambitious	/æm'bɪʃəs/	ambiciózní
amusing	/ə'mju:zɪŋ/	zábavný
arrogant	/'ærəɡənt/	arogantní
artistic	/ɑ:'tɪstɪk/	umělecký
big-headed	/'bɪɡ'hedɪd/	domyšlivý
bossy	/'bɒsi/	panovačný
broad-minded	/'brɔ:d 'maɪndɪd/	tolerantní
cheerful	/'tʃɪəfl/	veselý; radostný
confident	/'kɒnfɪd(ə)nt/	sebejistý; přesvědčený
considerate	/kən'sɪd(ə)rət/	ohleduplný; taktní
controlling	/kən'trəʊlɪŋ/	panovačný; dominantní
creative	/'kri'eɪtɪv/	tvůrčí; tvořivý
demanding	/dɪ'mɑ:ndɪŋ/	náročný
down-to-earth	/'daʊntu:'z:θ/	s nohama na zemi
dull	/dʌl/	nezajímavý; jednotvárný
easygoing	/'i:zi'gəʊɪŋ/	tolerantní; mírný
faithful	/'feɪθfl/	věrný
generous	/'dʒenərəs/	velkorysý; štedrý
hardworking	/'hɑ:d'wɜ:kɪŋ/	pracovitý; pilný
helpful	/'helpfl/	nápomocný
impractical	/'ɪm'præktɪkl/	nepraktický
independent	/'ɪndɪ'pendənt/	nezávislý
kind	/kaɪnd/	laskavý; přátelský; vlídný
loyal	/'lɔɪəl/	loajální
mean	/mi:n/	lakomý; zlý
miserable	/'mɪz(ə)rəbl/	nešťastný; utrápený
modest	/'mɒdɪst/	skromný; rozumný
narrow-minded	/'nærəʊ'maɪndɪd/	úzkoprsý; malicherný
optimistic	/'ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/	optimistický
outgoing	/'aʊt'gəʊɪŋ/	společenský; otevřený
polite	/'pə'laɪt/	zdvořilý
practical	/'præktɪkl/	praktický
realistic	/'ri:ə'lɪstɪk/	realistický; střizlivý
relaxed	/'rɪ'læksɪt/	odpočatý

Someone who is **ambitious** wants to be successful.
Someone who is **amusing** makes you laugh.
Someone who is **arrogant** thinks they are better or more important than other people.
Artistic people are creative and sensitive.
"Big-headed" is a word that means the same as "arrogant".
Someone who is **bossy** likes telling other people what to do.
Someone who is **broad-minded** accepts different opinions and ways of behaving.
Someone who is **cheerful** is usually in a good mood.
Someone who is **confident** believes in themselves and is not nervous or frightened.
Someone who is **considerate** thinks about what other people want or feel.
Someone who is **controlling** likes to control or dominate situations.
Someone who is **creative** has imagination and new ideas.
Someone who is **demanding** needs a lot of attention.
Someone who is **down-to-earth** is practical and realistic.
Someone who is **dull** is not very interesting.
Someone who is **easygoing** is relaxed and calm.
Someone who is **faithful** supports their partner and does not have relationships with anyone else.
Someone who is **generous** happily gives other people their time or money.
Someone who is **hardworking** works hard to achieve things.
Someone who is **helpful** is ready to help other people.
Someone who is **impractical** is not sensible or good at doing practical things.
Someone who is **independent** prefers to do things by themselves.
Someone who is **kind** behaves in a way that shows you care about other people.
"Loyal" is a word that means the same as "faithful".
Someone who is **mean** is unkind or unpleasant.
Someone who is **miserable** is unhappy or always in a bad mood.
Someone who is **modest** does not tell other people about their abilities or achievements.
Someone who is **narrow-minded** does not accept different opinions or ways of behaving.
Someone who is **optimistic** is cheerful and thinks that good things will happen.
Someone who is **outgoing** is friendly and likes meeting other people.
Someone who is **polite** behaves towards other people in a pleasant way that does not offend them.
Someone who is **practical** makes sensible decisions or choices.
Someone who is **realistic** accepts and understands things as they are.
Someone who is **relaxed** does not easily get upset or annoyed.

reliable	/rɪ'laɪəbl/	spolehlivý; hodnověrný	Someone who is reliable does what they say they will do.
romantic	/rəʊ'mæntɪk/	romantický	Someone who is romantic believes that things are better or more exciting than they are.
rude	/ru:d/	hrubý; hulvátský; neomalený	Someone who is rude says or does things that offend other people.
self-assured	/,selfə'fʊəd/	sebejistý	" Self-assured " is a word that means the same as "confident".
self-centred	/,self'sentəd/	egocentrický; sobecký	Someone who is self-centred is only interested in themselves and does not think of other people.
selfish	/'selfɪʃ/	sobeký; egocentrický	" Selfish " is a word that means the same as "self-centred".
sensitive	/'sensətɪv/	citlivý	Someone who is sensitive is aware of the needs of other people.
serious	/'sɪəriəs/	vážný; uzavřený; přemýšlivý	Someone who is serious thinks carefully about things and does not laugh much.
shy	/ʃaɪ/	plachý, nesmělý, stydlivý	Someone who is shy feels nervous or embarrassed when they are with other people.
sociable	/'səʊjəbl/	společenský; družný	" Sociable " is a word that means the same as "outgoing".
talkative	/'tɔ:kətɪv/	hovorný; ukecaný	Someone who is talkative likes talking a lot.
thoughtful	/'θɔ:tfʊl/	ohleduplný; pozorný (ke komu); hloubavý	Someone who is thoughtful thinks carefully about what other people want or need.
thoughtless	/'θɔ:tləs/	bezmyšlenkovitý	" Thoughtless " means the opposite of "thoughtful".
tolerant	/'tɒlərənt/	shovívavý; tolerantní	Someone who is tolerant is willing to accept different ways of behaving or thinking.
trustworthy	/trʌstwɜ:ði/	důvěryhodný; spolehlivý	Someone who is trustworthy can be trusted to do what they say They will do.
unfaithful	/ʌn'feɪθfl/	nevěrný	Someone who is unfaithful does not always support their partner and has relationships with other people.
unfriendly	/ʌn'frendli/	nepřátelský; nevlídný	Someone who is unfriendly does not like other people or want to help them.
unrealistic	/,ʌnrɪə'lɪstɪk/	nerealistický	Someone who is unrealistic does not accept or understand things as they are.
unreliable	/ʌnrɪ'laɪəbl/	nespolehlivý	Someone who is unreliable does not do what they say they will do.
unselfish	/ʌn'selfɪʃ/	nesobeký	Someone who is unselfish thinks of other people rather than themselves.
witty	/'wɪti/	vtipný	Someone who is witty says amusing things and makes people laugh.

Unit 3 – Family

aunt	/a:nt/	teta	Your aunt is the sister of your mother or father.
boyfriend	/'bɔɪ,frend/	přítel; milenec	Liz's new boyfriend is called John.
brother	/'brʌðə/	bratr	Do you have any brothers or sisters?
brother/mother-in-law etc	/'brʌðə/'mʌðə ɪn,lɔ:/	příbuzný z partnerovy strany	Your brother/mother-in-law is the brother/mother of your husband or wife.
child (n)/children (pl)	/tʃaɪld/'tʃɪldrən/	dítě/děti	Some people name their children after famous people.
cousin	/'kʌzn/	bratranec; sestřenice	Your cousins are the children of your aunt or uncle.
daughter	/'dɔ:tə/	dcera	Madonna named her daughter Lourdes, after the town in France.
ex-boyfriend/wife etc	/'eks' bɔɪfrend/'waɪf/	bývalý	Your ex-boyfriend is the boy or man you used to go out with. Your ex-wife is the woman you are divorced from.
father	/'fa:ðə/	otec	Your father is your male parent.
girlfriend	/'gɜ:l,frend/	přítelkyně; milenka	Chris's girlfriend is an actor too.
grandchild/grandparents etc	/'græn, tʃaɪld/'græn, peərənts/	vnuče/prarodiče	Your grandchild is the child of your son or daughter. Your grandparents are the parents of your mother or father.
great-aunt/grandfather etc	/'greɪt 'a:nt/'grænfɑ:ðə/	prateta/prararodiče	Your great-aunt/grandfather is the aunt/grandfather of your mother or father.
half-brother/sister	/'ha:f' brʌðə/'sɪstə/	nevlastní bratr/sestra	A half-brother/sister is a brother/sister who has either the same mother or the same father as you.
husband	/'hʌzbənd/	manžel; muž	Your husband is the man you are married to.
mother	/'mʌðə/	matka	Your mother is your female parent.
nephew	/'nefju:/	synovec	Your nephew is a son of your brother or sister.
niece	/'ni:s/	neteř	Your niece is a daughter of your brother or sister.
only child	/'əʊnli 'tʃaɪld/	jedináček	An only child does not have brothers or sisters.
parents	/'peərənts/	rodiče	Teenagers often have problems with their parents .
partner	/'pɑ:tnə/	partner; partnerka	Your partner is the person you live with but who you are not married to.
relative	/'relətɪv/	příbuzný; přízeň	Your relatives are the people in your family.

second husband/wife	/,sekənd'hʌzbənd'waɪf/	druhý manžel/manželka	She's been married before – Dave's her second husband .
single parent	/,sɪŋɡl 'peərənt/	svobodný rodič	A single parent looks after their children alone and has no partner.
sister	/'sɪstə/	sestra	Do you have any brothers or sisters ?
son	/sʌn/	syn	David and Victoria Beckham named their son Brooklyn after an area in New York.
stepfather/stepmother etc	/'step,fɑːðə/,mʌðə/	nevlastní otec/matka	Your stepfather is your mother's second husband. Your stepmother is your father's second wife.
(identical) twin	/twɪn/	jednovaječná dvojčata	Ben and Tony are identical twins .
uncle	/'ʌŋkl/	strýc	Your uncle is the brother of your father or mother.
wife	/'waɪf/	manželka; žena	Your wife is the woman you are married to.

Unit 3 – Relationships

deserve someone special	/dɪ,zɜːv sʌmʍʌn 'speʃl/	zasloužit si někoho mimořádného	Liz is so lovely – she deserves someone special .
discuss things	/dɪs'kʌs θɪŋz/	diskutovat o věcech	In a relationship, it's important to discuss things .
get in touch	/,get ɪn 'tʌtʃ/	zavolat si/napsat si/poslat si email	Clare and Stan got in touch through an online dating site.
get married	/,get 'mæɪd/	oženit se; vdát se	My mother-in-law hasn't spoken to us since the day we got married!
give each other space	/,gɪv ɪ:tʃ ,ʌðə 'speɪs/	poskytnout si prostor	If partners give each other space , they allow each other to have some freedom and time alone.
go your separate ways	/,gəʊ jə ,seprət 'weɪz/	jít samostatnými (životními) cestami	Couples soon go their separate ways if they don't have anything in common.
be looking for Mr Right	/bi ,lʊkɪŋ fə ,mɪstə 'raɪt/	hledat toho pravého	Clare is still single and looking for Mr Right .
love at first sight	/,lʌv ət fɜːst 'saɪt/	láska na první pohled	Do you believe in love at first sight ?
the man/woman of your dreams	/ðə ,mæn/,wʊmən əv jə 'dri:mz/	vysněný muž/žena	When Clare got in touch with Stan, she thought she had found the man of her dreams .
sb's new man/woman	/,sʌmbədɪz njuː 'mæn 'wʊmən /	něčí nový přítel/přítelkyně	What do you think of John, Liz's new man ?
online dating site	/,ɒnlaɪn 'deɪtɪŋ saɪt/	internetová seznamka	Clare and Stan got in touch through an online dating site .
propose (to sb)	/prə'pəʊz (tə sʌmbədɪ)/	požádat o ruku	Bill proposed to Ruth on the radio, with 50,000 people listening!
split up	/,splɪt 'ʌp/	rozejít se	We didn't have much in common and split up after 6 months.
There was no real spark.	/ðeə wəz ,nəʊ ,rɪəl 'spɑːk/	nejiskřilo to	Their relationship didn't work out – there was no real spark .
be together for 6 months/a year etc	/bi tə,geðə fə ,sɪks'mʌnθs/ə 'jɪə//	být spolu 6 měsíců/rok	We've been together for a year and are having a party to celebrate.

Unit 4

candelabra	/,kændə'la:brə/	svícen	In the 18th century craftsmen used candelabra to light up their workshops.
cardboard	/'kɑːdbɔːd/	lepenka	Nowadays the life-like statues are made of cardboard .
change your mind	/,tʃeɪndʒ jə 'maɪnd/	změnit názor; rozmyslet se	"Where's Suzy?" "Oh, she changed her mind at the last minute."
craftsman	/'krɑːftsmən/	řemeslník	Craftsmen are people who make beautiful or practical objects using their hands.
Do you fancy ...?	/,duː jə 'fænsi/	Chceš...?	" Do you fancy coming to the cinema?" "Yes, good idea."
dumplings	/'dʌmplɪŋz/	knedlíčky	Dumplings are small pieces of cooked food made from flour and water.
get down to sth	/,get 'daʊn tə sʌmθɪŋ/	dát se do; pustit se do	At night people get down to some serious celebrating.
get over sth	/,get 'əʊvə sʌmθɪŋ/	dostat se z čeho; překonat	It will take me weeks to get over Las Fallas but I've had the time of my life.
high heels	/,haɪ 'hi:lz/	(boty s) vysoké podpatky	Paul dressed up as Marilyn Monroe and wore lipstick and high heels!
life-like	/'laɪf,laɪk/	realistický; vypadající jako věrná napodobenina	Life-like statues were dressed up to look like well-known local characters.
light up	/,laɪt 'ʌp/	osvětlit	In the 18th century craftsmen used candelabra to light up their workshops.
lipstick	/'lɪp,stɪk/	rtěnka	Lipstick is a coloured substance that women put on their lips.
the locals	/ðə 'ləʊklz/	místní (lidé)	" The locals " are the people who actually live in a city or area.
workshop	/'wɜːk,ʃɒp/	dílna; seminář	In the 18th century craftsmen used candelabra to light up their workshops .
be worth \$200,000	/bi ,wɜːθ tuː ,hʌndrəd ,θəʊzənd 'juərəʊz/ /	mít cenu	Some of the statues are worth \$200,000 .

Unit 4 – Collocations with *make & do*

do some decorating	/,du: səm 'dekəreɪtɪŋ/	(vy)malovat; zkrášlovat	They're doing some decorating in the new house.
do a degree	/,du: ə dɪ'grɪz/	vystudovat VŠ; udělat si titul apod.	She did a degree in French and Spanish.
do some exercise	/,du: səm 'eksəsaɪz/	cvičit	You should do more exercise .
do your homework	/,du: jə 'həʊmwɜ:k/	udělat (si) domácí úlohu	I do my homework every evening after school.
do the ironing	/,du: ðɪ: 'aɪənɪŋ/	žehlit	I hate doing the ironing!
do a job	/,du: ə 'dʒɒb/	mít zaměstnání	What sort of job does he do ?
do some research	/,du: səm rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/'ri:sɜ:tʃ/	dělat výzkum	At the moment she's doing some research at the university.
do some skiing	/,du: səm 'ski:ɪŋ/	lyžovat	We thought we'd do some skiing over Christmas.
make arrangements	/,meɪk ə'reɪndʒmənts/	dělat přípravy; zařizovat	They're making arrangements for a party.
make a comment	/,meɪk ə 'kɒment/	poznámenat	Could I just make a quick comment ?
make a decision	/,meɪk ə dɪ'sɪʒn/	rozhodnout se	Come on! It's time to make a decision .
make an excuse	/,meɪk ən ɪk'skju:z/	vymlouvat se	She made an excuse about why she couldn't come.
make a mistake	/,meɪk ə mɪ'steɪk/	(u)dělat chybu	Everyone makes mistakes from time to time.
make money	/,meɪk 'mʌni/	vydělávat peníze	It's important to some people to make a lot of money
make a noise	/,meɪk ə 'nɔɪz/	hlučet	Stop making a noise!
make a profit	/,meɪk ə 'prɒfɪt/	vytvořit zisk	The company made a good profit this year.
make progress	/,meɪk 'prəʊgres/	udělat pokrok	The children are all making good progress .
make something clear	/,meɪk sʌmθɪŋ 'klɪə/	vyjasnit	Make it clear that you want your guests to dress up.
make a suggestion	/,meɪk ə sə'dʒestʃ(ə)n/	navrhnout	Could I make a suggestion , please?
make sure	/,meɪk 'ʃʊə/	zkontrolovat; ujistit se	Make sure that there's enough space for people to dance.

Unit 4 – Festivals

bonfire	/'bɒnfɪə/	hranice; oheň	To celebrate the end of winter, they burnt candelabra on bonfires .
brass band	/,brɑ:s 'bænd/	dechová kapela	A brass band wakes everyone up in the mornings!
burn down	/,bɜ:n 'daʊn/	shořet	When the last statue burns down the party is over.
buzzing	/'bʌzɪŋ/	bzučící	The city is alive and buzzing all week.
celebrate	/'seləbreɪt/	(o)slavit; oslavovat	How do you celebrate New Year?
celebrations	/,selə'breɪfənz/	oslavy	Chinese New Year celebrations go on for about three days.
the Chinese New Year	/ðə ,tʃaɪni:z nju: 'jɪə/	čínský Nový rok	The Chinese New Year usually takes place in early February.
decorate	/'dekəreɪt/	(vy)zdobit	Children decorate the statue of the Virgin Mary with flowers.
decorations	/,dekə'reɪfənz/	dekorace	Chinese people put red paper decorations on the walls.
a display of fireworks	/ə dɪs'pleɪ əv 'faɪəwɜ:ks/	přehlídka ohňostroju	There is a display of fireworks in the park at midnight.
dress (sth) up	/,dres (sʌmθɪŋ) 'ʌp/	elegantně se obléci	The statues were dressed up to look like unpopular local characters.
the early hours of the morning	/ðɪ: ,ɜ:li ,əʊəz əv ðə 'mɔ:niŋ/	časné ranní hodiny	People carry on eating and drinking until the early hours of the morning .
a family dinner	/ə ,fæm(ə)li 'dɪnə/	rodinný oběd	On New Year's Eve we have a big family dinner .
fill up	/,fɪl 'ʌp/	naplnit	The bars fill up at night and people carry on eating and drinking.
firecrackers	/'faɪə,kreɪkəz/	dělbuchy	Firecrackers are fireworks that make a lot of loud noises.
fireworks	/'faɪə,wɜ:ks/	ohňostroj	Fireworks are things that explode and produce coloured lights and noises at parties or festivals.
flower parade	/'flaʊə pə'reɪd/	květinový průvod	For many people the highlight of the festival is the flower parade .
frighten away bad luck	/,fraɪtən ə,wɛɪ bæd 'lʌk/	zahnat smůlu	Red is the colour that frightens away bad luck .
go off	/,gəʊ 'ɒf/	spustit; vybuchnout; vystřelit	Firecrackers go off every second or two.
go on for a day/week etc	/,gəʊ ɒn fəɪ ə 'deɪ/'wi:k/	pokračovat; trvat	Las Fallas, Valencia's famous festival, goes on for a week .
go up in flames	/gəʊ ,ʌp ɪn 'fleɪmz/	vzplanout	All the statues go up in flames before the end of the festival.
highlight	/'haɪ,lait/	zlatý hřeb (čeho)	For many people the highlight of the festival is the flower parade.
join in	/,dʒɔɪn 'ɪn/	zapojit se	Everybody joins in the preparations for the festival.
keep up with sb	/,ki:p 'ʌp wɪð sʌmbədi/	držet krok s	After only an hour's sleep it's difficult for guests to keep up with the Valencians.

look forward to	/,lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tu:/	těšit se na	Valencians really look forward to Las Fallas, which takes place in March.
make New Year's Resolutions	/,meɪk nju: 'rɛzəʊlʊ:ʃənz /	udělat novoroční předsevzetí	He made a New Year's Resolution to stop smoking.
New Year	/,nju: 'jɪə/	Nový rok	In Europe we celebrate New Year on 1st January.
New Year's Eve	/,nju: 'jɪə 'i:v/	Silvestr	The 31st December is New Year's Eve .
organise	/'ɔ:gənaɪz/	(z)organizovat; zařídít	It takes a year to organise Las Fallas.
outfit	/'aʊtfɪt/	oblečení (pro konkrétní příležitost)	I usually try on several outfits before I go to a party.
prepare (for sth)	/prɪ'peə/	připravovat se na	Everybody spends the month before the Chinese New Year preparing for it .
procession	/prə'seɪʃn/	procesí, průvod	A procession of 200,000 children march into the city centre.
public holiday	/'pʌblɪk 'hɒlɪdeɪ/	státní svátek	A public holiday is a day when people do not work.
put on a party	/'pʊt ɒn ə 'pɑ:ti/	zorganizovat	The Valencians really know how to put on a party .
reach its climax	/'ri:tʃ ɪts 'klaɪmæks/	dosáhnout vrcholu	The festival reaches its climax on 19th March when the statues are burnt.
sb's wishes come true	/'sɪmbəʒɪz 'wɪʃəz kʌm 'tru:/	splnit se sny	If your wishes come true , the things you hope for actually come true.
serious celebrating	/'sɪəriəs 'seləbreɪtɪŋ/	pořádné oslavy	The bars fill up and people get down to some serious celebrating .
a shower of explosions	/ə ,ʃaʊə əv ɪk'spləʊʒənz/	záplava výbuchů	Fireworks go off and midnight passes in a shower of explosions .
spectacular	/'spek'tækjələ/	velkolepý; honosný	The fireworks display is absolutely spectacular!
sweep away the bad luck	/'swi:p əweɪ ðə ,bæd 'lʌk/	odmést smůlu	Chinese people clean their houses to sweep away the bad luck .
have the time of your life	/'hæv ðə ,taɪm əv jə 'laɪf/	mít se nezapomenutelně	I really enjoyed the festival – in fact, I had the time of my life!
traditional dress	/'trə,dɪʃn(ə)l 'dres/	tradiční oděv	A procession of 200,000 children, all wearing traditional dress , march into the city centre.
try on	/'traɪ 'ɒn/	zkusit	I usually try on several outfits before I go to a party.
turn (the music) down	/'tɜ:n (ðə mju:zɪk) 'daʊn/	zeslabit	The music's too loud. Could you turn it down?

Unit 4 – Parties

atmosphere	/'ætməsfɪə/	atmosféra; nálada; ovzduší	It's important to create a good atmosphere for a party.
balloon	/'bʌlʊ:n/	balón (k létání)	Balloons and candles add to the party atmosphere.
candle	/'kændl/	svíčka	Balloons and candles add to the party atmosphere.
clear up (the mess)	/'kli:ə 'ʌp (ðə mes)/	uklidit nepořádek	I hate clearing up the mess after a party.
delegate	/'deləgeɪt/	delegovat; předat úkol	Delegate jobs – you can't do everything yourself!
fairy lights	/'feəri ,laɪts/	řetěz žárovek	Fairy lights are small lights used to decorate something.
fancy dress	/'fænsɪ 'dres/	kostým (maškarní)	Paul dressed up in fancy dress as Marilyn Monroe.
fancy dress party	/'fænsɪ 'dres pɑ:ti/	maškarní ples	A fancy dress party is one where everyone has to dress up.
farewell/leaving party	/'feə'wel/'li:vɪŋ ,pɑ:ti/	večírek na rozloučenou	A farewell/leaving party is one that takes place to say goodbye to someone.
get people in the mood	/'get ,pi:pl ɪn ðə 'mu:d/	dostat lidi do nálady	Soft lighting helps to get people in the mood for a party.
golden rule	/'gəʊldən 'ru:l/	zlaté pravidlo	What are the three golden rules for organising a party?
host	/'həʊst/	hostitel; pořadatel	The host is the person who organises a party.
housewarming party	/'haʊswɔ:ɪmɪŋ 'pɑ:ti/	oslava nastěhování do nového bytu/domu	A housewarming party is one that people have when they have just moved into a new house.
ice-breaker	/'aɪs ,breɪkə/	co prolomí ledu (mezi cizími lidmi)	An ice-breaker is something that encourages people to be friendly to each other.
light-bulbs	/'laɪt ,bʌlbz/	žárovka	Before the party, push back the furniture and change a few light bulbs .
the mess	/'ðə 'mes/	nepořádek	I hate clearing up the mess after a party.
meet and greet	/'mi:t ən 'gri:t/	přivítat	It's important to have someone to meet and greet the new guests.
mingle (with)	/'mɪŋɡl (wɪð)/	vmísit se (do davu)	If you mingle with other people, you go and talk to them.
mix	/'mɪks/	(s)míchat (se); směs	She was happy that everyone mixed so well at her party.
mixer	/'mɪksə/	kdo se rád a snadno druží s novými lidmi	Invite some good mixers who'll mingle with the other guests.
party animal	/'pɑ:ti ,æniml/	vymetač večírků	Invite some party animals who'll get the dancing started.
party clothes	/'pɑ:ti ,kleʊəz/	šaty na večírek	Nobody wants to be dressed as a gorilla when everyone else is in glamorous party clothes .
push back	/'pʊʃ 'bæk/	odtlačit	Push back the furniture to make space for the dancing.
run out of sth	/'rʌn 'aʊt əv sʌmθɪŋ/	dojít (o zásobách)	Make sure you don't run out of food and drink.

send invitations	/,send ɪnvi'teɪfənz/	poslat pozvánky
soft lighting	/,sɒft 'laɪtɪŋ/	měkké světlo
stock up (on)	/,stɒk 'ʌp (ɒn)/	udělat si zásoby
theme	/θi:m/	téma
throw a party	/,θrəʊ ə 'pɑ:ti/	pořádat večírek
a warm welcome	/ə ,wɔ:m 'welkəm/	vřelé přivítání

If you want your guests to dress up, make it clear when you **send invitations**.
Soft lighting helps to create a party atmosphere.
Stock up on chopped carrots for the vegetarians!
 The **theme** of the party was that everyone dressed up as something beginning with the letter "M".
 What are the golden rules for **throwing a party**?
A warm welcome makes your guests feel special.

Unit 5

adventurous	/əd'ventʃ(ə)rəs/	riskující; podnikavý
ant	/ænt/	mravenec
a balanced view	/ə ,bælənst 'vju:z/	vyvážený pohled
caterpillar	/'kætə,pɪlə/	housenka
childhood	/'tʃaɪld,hʊd/	dětství
chop	/tʃɒp/	(roz)sekat; krájet
cobra	/'kəʊbrə/	kobra
cockroach	/'kɒkrəʊtʃ/	šváb
consumer	/kən'sɜ:ʒmə/	spotřebitel; konzument
experiment (with)	/ɪk'sperɪmənt (wɪð)/	experimentovat s
a good source of .../ə ,gʊd 'sɔ:s əv/		dobrý zdroj
grasshopper	/'grɑ:s,hɒpə/	saranče; kobyłka
grow up	/,grəʊ 'ʌp/	vyrůst(at)
lifetime	/'laɪf,táɪm/	život (jednotlivce); doba života; doživotní
per capita	/,pə 'kæpɪtə/	na hlavu
shoot	/'ʃu:t/	střílet; vystřelit
treat	/tri:t/	požitek; potěšení; zábava

I'm not as **adventurous** as you and I haven't travelled as much.
 An **ant** is a small insect that lives in a large group.
 A happy childhood gives you **a balanced view** of food.
 While Mark was in Africa he ate **caterpillars**.
 Your **childhood** is the period of your life when you are a child.
 Julio used to **chop** vegetables in the kitchen.
 A **cobra** is a large poisonous snake.
 When Mark was in Indonesia he ate roasted **cockroaches** as a main course.
 The Swiss are the world's biggest chocolate **consumers**.
 Emma Bunton's family used to **experiment with** food.
 Insects are **a good source of** protein and minerals.
 Mark ate lots of fried **grasshoppers** in Thailand.
 When I was **growing up**, we all used to eat round a table.
 The average person will consume 10,000 chocolate bars in a **lifetime**.
 The Swiss are the world's biggest **per capita** chocolate consumers.
 The shower scene in *Psycho* took seven days to **shoot**.
 Restaurants were a **treat** for Emma when she was growing up.

Unit 5 - Food

Fish

anchovies	/'æntʃəvɪz/	ančovičky
cod	/kɒd/	treska
hake	/heɪk/	hejk
lobster	/'lɒbstə/	humr
mussels	/'mʌsəlz/	mušle
prawns	/'prɔ:nz/	krevely
salmon	/'sæmən/	losos
sardines	/'sɑ:'dɪ:nz/	sardinky
trout	/'traʊt/	pstruh
tuna	/'tju:nə/	tuňák

Anchovies are small fish that taste of salt.
Cod is a common type of white fish.
Hake is a large fish eaten as food.
Lobster is a type of seafood with a long body, eight legs and two large claws.
Mussels are a type of seafood consisting of a soft body inside a hard black shell.
Prawns are small and pink and are a type of seafood.
Salmon is a common type of fish with pink flesh.
Sardines are small silver fish that people often buy in tins.
A trout is a fish commonly eaten in food that lives in rivers or lakes.
Tuna is a large fish that people often buy in tins.

Fruit

apple	/'æpl/	jablko
cherry	/'tʃeri/	třešeň, višně
fig	/'fɪg/	fik
grapefruit	/'greɪp,fru:t/	grapefruit
lime	/'laɪm/	limetka
mango	/'mæŋgəʊ/	mango
melon	/'melən/	meloun
orange	/'ɒrɪndʒ/	pomeranč
peach	/'pi:tʃ/	broskev
plum	/'plʌm/	švestka
raspberry	/'rɑ:zɪ,bəri/	malina
strawberry	/'strɔ:,b(ə)ri/	jahoda; jahodový

An **apple** is a hard round fruit with green, red or yellow skin.
 A **cherry** is a small round red or or black fruit.
 A **fig** is a soft fruit with purple or green skin and a lot of seeds inside.
 A **grapefruit** is a fruit with yellow skin that looks like an orange.
 A **lime** is a fruit with green skin that looks like a lemon.
 A **mango** is a tropical fruit with red or green skin that is yellow inside.
 A **melon** is a large round fruit with yellow or green skin and orange, green or white flesh inside.
 An **orange** is a common round fruit with orange skin.
 A **peach** is a fruit with furry yellowish-pink skin.
 A **plum** is a small round fruit with purple, red or yellow skin.
 A **raspberry** is a small soft red fruit that grows on a bush.
 A **strawberry** is a small soft red fruit with a lot of very small seeds on its skin.

Meat			
bacon	/'beɪkən/	slanina	Bacon is meat from a pig that British people sometimes eat for breakfast.
chicken	/'tʃɪkɪn/	kuře	Cobra tastes meaty – a bit like chicken .
lamb	/læm/	ještěčí (maso)	Lamb is the meat from a young sheep.
sausages	/'sɒsɪdʒəz/	párky, klobásy	Sausages consist of a long thin tube of skin containing small pieces of meat.
turkey	/'tɜːki/	krůta; krocan	Turkey is white meat that is similar to chicken.
veal	/vi:l/	telecí	Veal is the meat from a young cow.
Vegetables			
aubergine	/'əʊbə,ʒi:n/	lilek; baklažán	Aubergines are long vegetables with purple skin.
bean	/bi:n/	bob; fazole; zrnko	There are many different types of beans including green beans and soya beans.
cabbage	/'kæbɪdʒ/	zelí	A cabbage is a hard round vegetable with large green leaves.
carrot	/'kærət/	mrkev; karotka	A carrot is a long thin orange vegetable.
cauliflower	/'kɒli,flaʊə/	květák	A cauliflower is a vegetable with a hard, round white part in the centre of green leaves.
celery	/'seləri/	řapíkatý celer	Celery is a long thin green vegetable, usually eaten raw in salads.
courgette	/kɔ:'ʒet/	cuketa	A courgette is a long vegetable with dark green skin that looks like a cucumber.
cucumber	/'kju:kʌmbə/	okurek; okurka	A cucumber is a long thin vegetable with green skin and is white inside, often eaten in salads.
garlic	/'gɑ:lɪk/	česnek	Garlic is a round white vegetable with strong flavour that is often added to food.
leek	/li:k/	pórek	A leek is a long thin vegetable that is white at one end with green leaves at the other.
lettuce	/'letɪs/	hlávkový salát	A lettuce is a vegetable with large thin green leaves, eaten raw in salads.
mushroom	/'mʌʃ,ru:m/	houba	A mushroom is grey or brown vegetable with a round top and a short stem.
olive	/'ɒlɪv/	olivově zelený	Olives are small and black or green – they are eaten raw or used for their oil.
onion	/'ʌnjən/	cibule	An onion is a round vegetable with thin brown skin that tastes and smells very strong.
pepper	/'pepə/	pepř; paprika	A pepper is a red, green or yellow vegetable with small white seeds inside.
potato	/pə'tetɪəʊ/	brambor	Potatoes are common vegetables that are cooked in many different ways and often eaten as chips.
radish	/'rædɪʃ/	ředkvička	A radish is a small pink or purple vegetable, eaten raw in salads.
spinach	/'spɪnɪdʒ/	špenát	Spinach is a vegetable with dark green leaves that are cooked or eaten raw in salads.
tomato	/tə'mɑ:təʊ/	rajče	A tomato is round and red and often eaten in salads.
Other			
antioxidant	/,ænti'ɒksɪd(ə)nt/	antioxidant	Chocolate contains antioxidants which protect the body against cancer.
bake	/beɪk/	péct (nikoli maso)	When you bake something, you put it in the oven.
biscuit	/'bɪskɪt/	keks; sušenka	I often have a cup of tea with a biscuit as a snack.
bottled	/'bɒtld/	v láhvi	A lot of people drink bottled water nowadays.
bread	/bred/	chléb	I usually have bread and jam for breakfast.
burger and chips	/,bɜːgə ən 'tʃɪps/	hamburger s hranolkami	Kids love eating burgers and chips .
caffeine	/'kæfi:n/	kofein	Chocolate contains caffeine .
chocolate-covered	/'tʃɒklət,kʌvəd/	pokrytý čokoládou	Have you ever eaten chocolate-covered peanuts?
cocoa	/'kəʊkəʊ/	kakao	White chocolate doesn't contain any cocoa .
cooked	/kʊkt/	uvařený	Do you prefer raw or cooked vegetables?
crème caramel	/,krem kærə'mel/	karamelový krém	Crème caramel is a sweet food made from cream, eggs and sugar.
crisp	/krɪsp/	křehký; svěží	Don't eat too many crisps – they're bad for you.
curry	/'kʌrɪ/	kari	Curry is a hot, spicy dish from India.
dark chocolate	/,dɑ:k 'tʃɒklət/	tmavá čokoláda	Dark chocolate is healthier than milk chocolate.
deep-fry	/,di:p'fraɪ/	smažit	When you deep-fry something, you cook it in a lot of hot oil.
dish	/dɪʃ/	jídlo; pokrm; nádob; mísa	Mark has tasted many unusual dishes from around the world.
draught	/dra:ft/	průvan	Do you prefer bottled or draught beer?
egg	/eg/	vejce	Bacon and eggs is a traditional British breakfast.
fast food	/'fɑ:st ,fu:d/	rychlé občerstvení	Fast food is food such as burgers and chips.
feast	/'fi:st/	hody; svátek	Mark had a feast of insects when he was in Indonesia.
flavour	/'fleɪvə/	chuť; příchut'	What's your favourite ice-cream flavour ?

fresh	/freʃ/	čerstvý; osvěžující	I prefer eating fresh fish to frozen fish.
frozen	/'frəʊzn/	zmrzlý; mražený	I prefer eating fresh fish to frozen fish.
fry	/fraɪ/	smažit (se); opékat (se)	When you fry something, you cook it in hot oil.
main course	/'meɪn ,kɔ:s/	hlavní jídlo	When Mark was in Indonesia he ate roasted cockroaches as a main course .
mild	/maɪld/	mírný; příjemný	" Mild " is a word that means the opposite of "strong".
milk chocolate	/,mɪlk 'tʃɒklət/	mléčná čokoláda	A lot of milk chocolate contains very little cocoa.
mineral	/'mɪn(ə)rəl/	minerál	Insects are a good source of protein and minerals .
over-cooked	/,əʊvəʊ'kʊkt/	rozvařený	Vegetables that are over-cooked don't have much flavour.
peas	/pi:z/	hrách; hrášek	Peas are very small round green vegetables.
popcorn	/'pɒp,kɔ:n/	popcorn	I love eating popcorn at the cinema.
protein	/'prəʊti:n/	protein	Insects are a good source of protein and minerals.
raw	/rɔ:/	syrový	Raw meat or fish has not been cooked.
red (meat)	/red (mi:t)/	červené maso	Beef is a type of red meat .
rice	/raɪs/	ryže	Most Indian and Chinese dishes contain rice .
roast	/rəʊst/	péct; pečený; pečeně (maso)	When you roast something, you cover it with oil and cook it in the oven.
salt	/sɔ:lt/	sůl	Eating too much salt is bad for you.
salted peanuts	/,sɔ:ltəd 'pi:nʌts/	slané buráky	Salted peanuts are crunchy and salty.
seafood	/'si:fu:d/	mořské ryby; koryši apod. jako potrava	Lobster and mussels are types of seafood .
strong	/strɒŋ/	silný	Do you like strong , black coffee?
sugar	/'ʃʊgə/	cukr	Too much sugar is bad for you.
syrup	/'sɪrəp/	sirup	Chocolate syrup was used for blood in the shower scene in <i>Psycho</i> .
tinned	/tɪnd/	v konzervě	Tinned food is food that you buy in a tin.
tray dinner	/,treɪ 'dɪnə/	večeře na podnose	On Saturday we had a tray dinner in front of the TV as a treat.
vitamin	/'vɪtəmi:n/	vitamin	Fruit and vegetables contain important vitamins .
weak	/wi:k/	slabý	I prefer my coffee weak , with lots of milk.
white (meat)	/waɪt (mi:t)/	bílé maso	Chicken and turkey are types of white meat .
white chocolate	/,waɪt 'tʃɒklət/	bílá čokoláda	White chocolate doesn't contain any cocoa.

Partitives

a bar of chocolate/soap	/ə ,bɑ:r əv 'tʃɒklət/'səʊp//	tabulka čokolády/kostka mýdla	.
a bowl of fruit/sugar	/ə ,bəʊl əv 'fru:t/'ʃʊgə//	miska	.
a box of chocolates/matches	/ə ,bɒks əv 'tʃɒkləts/'mætʃɪz//	krabička	.
a bunch of bananas/flowers	/ə ,bʌntʃ əv bə'naɪnəz/'flaʊəz//	svazek; trs	.
a jar of honey/instant coffee	/ə ,dʒɑ:r əv 'hʌni/ɪnstənt 'kɒfi//	sklenice	.
a packet of cigarettes/crisps	/ə ,pækɪt əv sɪgə'rets/'krɪspz//	balíček	.

Taste

bitter	/'bɪtə/	hořký	Lemons have a bitter taste.
bland	/blænd/	neslaný nemastný	Something that is bland doesn't have much taste.
delicious	/dɪ'liʃəs/	lahodný	Cobra is a little tough and chewy, but delicious .
disgusting	/dɪs'gʌstɪŋ/	nechutný; odporný	Something that tastes disgusting has a taste that you really dislike.
fishy	/'fɪʃi/	po rybě	"Does Cobra taste fishy ?" "No, it tastes meaty."
fruity	/'fru:ti/	po ovoci	There's a rich liquid inside the cockroaches that tastes sweet and fruity .
meaty	/'mi:ti/	po mase	"Does Cobra taste fishy?" "No, it tastes meaty ."
revolting	/rɪ'vəʊltɪŋ/	odporný; nechutný	" Revolting " is a word that means the same as "disgusting".
salty	/'sɔ:lti/	slaný	Something that is salty tastes of salt.
spicy	/'spai:si/	kořeněný; pikantní; pálivý	Curry is a hot, spicy dish.
sweet	/swi:t/	sladký; příjemný	Children often like sweet food.
tasty	/'teɪsti/	chutný	Fried grasshoppers are really crisp and tasty .

Texture

chewy	/ˈtʃu:ɪ/	žvýkací	Cobra is a little tough and chewy , but delicious.
crisp	/krɪsp/	křehký; svěží	Fried grasshoppers are really crisp and tasty.
crunchy	/ˈkrʌntʃi/	křupavý	Roasted cockroaches are really crunchy on the outside.
dry	/draɪ/	suchý; sucho	Do you prefer dry or sweet wine?
greasy	/ˈɡri:si/	tučný; mastný	Something that tastes greasy has been cooked in too much oil.
tough	/tʌf/	pevný; tuhý; neústupný	Something that is tough is difficult to chew.

Unit 6

casual	/ˈkæʒuəl/	neformální (oblečení)	A casual attitude is one that is not very strict.
category	/ˈkætəɡ(ə)ri/	kategorie	Des writes a list of things to do and then organises them into categories .
a chain of supermarkets	/ə ˌtʃeɪn əv ˈsu:pəmɑ:ki:ts/	obchodní řetězec	Julie Rost is chief executive of a chain of supermarkets .
a comfort	/ə ˈkʌmfət/	pohodlí	Lists are a comfort to me because I feel I won't forget things.
complain	/kəmˈpleɪn/	stěžovat si	I am writing to complain about the damage caused by your company when they delivered my sofa.
confirm	/kənˈfɜ:m/	potvrdit; upevnit	We would be grateful if you could confirm your reservation in writing.
damage	/ˈdæmɪdʒ/	škoda; poškodit	I am writing to complain about the damage caused by your company when they delivered my sofa.
disastrous	/dɪˈzɑ:stɹəs/	katastrofický	Disastrous results are results that are very bad.
dividing wall	/dɪˌvaɪdɪŋ ˈwɔ:l/	dělicí stěny	An open-plan office is an office without dividing walls .
downside	/ˈdaʊnˌsaɪd/	stinná stránka	The downside of working from home is that I have to phone somebody if I want a chat.
effectively	/ɪˈfektɪvli/	efektivně	What time of day do you work most effectively ?
global warming	/ˌɡləʊbl ˈwɔ:miŋ/	globální oteplování	Global warming is damaging the environment.
grab	/græb/	popadnout; chňapnout	He grabbed an envelope and scribbled a list on it.
high-powered	/ˈhaɪˌpaʊəd/	důležité (postavení); náročný (práce); vysoce postavený	A high-powered job is one in which you have a responsible position and are very busy.
irregular	/ɪˈregjʊlə/	nepravidelný	I don't mind working irregular hours as I love my job.
list-maker	/ˈlɪstˌmeɪkə/	kdo si dělá seznamy	There are two types of list-makers : those who make orderly lists and those who write them in a panic!
orderly	/ˈɔ:dəli/	přesný; organizovaný	An orderly list is neat and well-arranged.
personal organiser	/ˌpɜ:snəl ˈɔ:gənəɪzə/	organizér; diář (papírový i elektronický)	A personal organiser is a book, like a diary, in which you write appointments.
rigid	/ˈrɪdʒɪd/	upjatý	A rigid attitude is the opposite of a casual attitude.
scribble	/ˈskrɪbl/	(na)čmárat (nečitelně)	He grabbed an envelope and scribbled a list on it.
service-oriented	/ˈsɜ:vɪsˌɔ:rientɪd/	se schopností jednat s lidmi	Service-oriented people are people who are interested in customers and their needs.
set in	/ˌset ˈɪn/	(be ~) být umístěn (kde)/zasazen (kam) (např. o ději knihy)	Some people wait until panic sets in before making a list.
set to work on sth	/ˌset tə ˈwɜ:k ɒn sʌmθɪŋ/	dát se do práce na	Type A makes lists and calmly sets to work on them.
sigh with relief	/ˌsaɪ wɪð rɪˈli:f/	vydechnout s úlevou	Type B sighs with relief when they have written a list, and then loses it!
stress level	/ˈstress ˌlevl/	úroveň stresu	People with a casual attitude to time-keeping usually have low stress levels .
take pride in sth	/ˌteɪk ˈpraɪd ɪn sʌmθɪŋ/	být pyšný na	Flight attendants should take pride in their appearance.
at the top of the agenda	/ət ðə ˌtɒp əv ði: əˈdʒendə/	nejpalčivější problém	The Global Earth Party puts the environment at the top of the agenda .

Unit 6 – Business Letters

apply (for)	/əˈplai (fɔ:)/	žádat o	I would like to apply for the position of IT assistant.
attend	/əˈtend/	(z)účastnit se	I would be pleased to attend an interview at any time convenient to you.
enclose	/ɪnˈkləʊz/	přiložit	I enclose my curriculum vitae for your attention.
for your attention	/fɔ ˌjɔ: əˈtenʃn/	pro vás	I enclose my curriculum vitae for your attention .
in response to	/ɪn rɪˈspɒns tu:/	v reakci na	I am writing in response to your advertisement in <i>The Guardian</i> .
I look forward to hearing from you	/aɪ ˌlʊk ˌfɔ:wəd tə ˈhɪəɪŋæ frɒm ju/	těším se na vaši odpověď	I look forward to hearing from you as soon as possible.
I would be pleased to ...	/aɪ wʊd bi ˈpli:zəd tu:/	byl bych potěšen, kdybych mohl	I would be pleased to attend an interview at any time convenient to you.

I would like to apply for ... /,aɪ wʊd ,laɪk tu: ə'plai fɔ:/ rád bych pořádal o **I would like to apply for** the position of IT assistant.

Unit 6 – Phrasal verbs

calm sb down	/,kɑ:m sʌmbədi 'daʊn/	uklidnit koho	Making lists is relaxing – it calms you down .
come up with sth	/,kʌm 'ʌp wɪð sʌmθɪŋ/	přijít s (myšlenkou)	A couple of years Jane Levy came up with a new system.
cross sth off	/,krɒs sʌmθɪŋ 'ɒf/	vyškrtnout	If you cross something off a list, you delete it.
get by	/,get 'baɪ/	vystačit s penězi; domluvit se (cizím jazykem)	Few people with high-powered jobs get by without lists.
put (sth) off	/pʊt (sʌmθɪŋ) 'ɒf/	odložit	If you put something off , you delay it.
rely on	/rɪ'laɪ ɒn/	spoléhat se; počítat s	A lot of people rely on personal organisers in order not to forget things.

Unit 6 – Time Expressions

be ahead of schedule	/bi: ə,hed əv 'fedʒu:l/	mít náskok vzhledem k harmonogramu	If you are ahead of schedule , you are making good time.
Better late than never.	/,betə ,leɪt ðən 'nevə/	Lepé pozdě, než nikdy.	" Better late than never " is a proverb meaning that it is better to do something late than not at all.
the day after tomorrow	/ðə ,deɪ ,ɑ:ftə tə'mɒrəʊ/	pozítrí	Today is Monday – the day after tomorrow is Wednesday.
the day before yesterday	/ðə ,deɪ bɪ,fɔ: 'jestədeɪ/	předevčirem	Today is Monday – the day before yesterday was Saturday.
The early bird catches the worm.	/,di: ɜ:lɪ bɜ:d kætʃəz ðə'wɜ:m/	Raní ptáče dál doskáče.	" The early bird catches the worm " is a proverb meaning that you do more if you get up early.
have time to spare	/hæv ,taɪm tə 'spə/	mít času nazbyt	If you have time to spare , you have enough time left to do something.
in good time	/ɪn ,ɡʊd 'taɪm/	včas	If you are in good time , you are early.
in time for	/ɪn 'taɪm fɔ:/	včas na	We arrived just in time for the beginning of the meeting.
in two/three days' time	/ɪn ,tu:/θri: deɪz 'taɪm/	za dva/tři dny	I'll give you a call in two or three days' time .
kill time	/,kɪl 'taɪm/	zabít čas	I arrived early at the airport so killed time by having a cup of coffee.
leave something until the last minute	/,li:v sʌmθɪŋ ʌntɪl ðə ,la:st 'mɪnɪt/	nechat něco na poslední chvíli	Leaving things until the last minute makes you feel stressed.
be making good time	/bi ,meɪkɪŋ ɡʊd 'taɪm/	být s prací napřed	If you are making good time , you are ahead of schedule.
meet deadlines	/,mi:t 'dedlaɪnz/	dodržet termín	I prefer to meet deadlines in good time.
the (Sunday) after next	/ðə (,mʌndeɪ) ɑ:ftə 'nekst/	od neděle za týden	We're having a barbecue the Sunday after next .
not have much time left	/,nɒt hæv mʌtʃ 'taɪm left/	nemít moc času nazbyt	Hurry up! We haven't got much time left .
one at a time	/,wʌn ət ə 'taɪm/	po jednom	Stop pushing, children! One at a time through the door.
prioritise	/praɪ'ɔ:rɪtaɪz/	určit/dát prioritu	If you prioritise things, you put them in order of importance or in the order in which they need to be done.
promptly	/'prɒmptli/	okamžitě; pohotově	If you do something promptly , you do it immediately.
punctual	/'pʌŋktʃuəl/	přesný; dochvilný	If you are punctual , you always arrive on time for meetings or other appointments.
repeatedly	/rɪ'pi:tɪdli/	opakovaně	If you do something repeatedly , you do it time and time again.
be ruled by the clock	/bi ,ru:ld baɪ ðə 'klɒk/	muset se řídit podle hodin	I love being on holiday – I hate being ruled by the clock .
be running out of time	/bi ,rʌnɪŋ ʌʊt əv 'taɪm/	docházet čas	If you are running out of time , you do not have much time left to do something.
There's no time like the present.	/ðeəz nəʊ ,taɪm laɪk ðə 'prezənt/	Není nad to udělat to hned.	" There's no time like the present " is a proverb meaning that the best time to do something is now.
time and time again	/,taɪm ən ,taɪm ə'gen/	znovu a znovu	The Global Earth Party have asked the government the same question time and time again .
time flies	/,taɪm 'flaɪz/	čas letí	If time flies , it goes very quickly.
time-keeping	/'taɪm ,ki:pɪŋ/	dochvilnost	If you have a healthy attitude to time-keeping , you do things on time but your life is not ruled by the clock.
time-saving	/'taɪm ,seɪvɪŋ/	šetřící čas	The article on p. 50 is about time-saving tips that help you not to waste time.
waste precious time	/,weɪst preʃəs 'taɪm/	plytvat drahocenným časem	Jane used to write lists, forget where she put them, and then waste precious time looking for them!
the weekend before last	/ðə ,wi:kend bɪfɔ: 'la:st/	předminulý víkend	We went to Paris for two days the weekend before last .

Unit 6 – Work

extra pay	/,ekstrə 'peɪ/	peníze navíc	Unfortunately we don't get extra pay for working overtime.
flexible hours	/,fleksəbl 'aʊəz/	klouzavá pracovní doba	If you work flexible hours , you can start and finish work when you like.
have a break	/,hæv ə 'breɪk/	mít přestávku	When you're working to a deadline, you can't always find time to have a break .
head office	/,hed 'ɒfɪs/	ředitelství; centrála	He works for an American law firm whose head office is in Washington DC.
the lunch hour	/ðə 'lʌntʃ aʊə/	doba oběda	Sometimes I'm so busy I work right through the lunch hour .
newsroom	/'nju:zru:m/	zpravodajská místnost	A newsroom is an office where journalists work.
open-plan office	/,əʊpənplæn 'ɒfɪs/	open space kanceláře	Open-plan offices can be very noisy.
qualifications	/,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃənz/	způsobilost; kvalifikace	You don't have to have any particular qualifications for this job.
shift	/ʃɪft/	směna	I hate working the night shift !
training course	/'treɪnɪŋ ,kɔ:s/	školení	You have to go on a training course to be a train driver.
work overtime	/,wɜ:k 'əʊvətəɪm/	pracovat přesčas	Unfortunately we don't get extra pay for working overtime .
work to a deadline	/,wɜ:k tu: ə 'dedlaɪn/	pracovat se stanoveným termínem	When you're working to a deadline , you can't always find time to have a break.
work unsociable hours	/,wɜ:k ʌnsəʊfəbl 'aʊəz/	pracovat v nekřesťanskou dobu	I often work unsociable hours – at nights or at weekends.

Rewiew B

all-night	/,ɔ:l'naɪt/	non-stop	At the Oyster Festival there's a party in the evening, with all-night dancing.
ancient times	/'eɪnʃ(ə)nt ,taɪmz/	dávné časy	The Midsummer festival dates from ancient times .
colourful	/'kʌləfl/	pestrý; zajímavý; osobitý	Everybody wears colourful clothes and fancy dress.
dessert	/dɪ'zɜ:t/	zákusek	A dessert is a main dish eaten after the main part of a meal.
get together	/,get tə'geðə/	sejít se; dát se dohromady	On Midsummer morning, people get together and dance around a wooden pole.
herring	/'herɪŋ/	sleď	A herring is a long thin silver fish that lives in the sea.
hold a festival	/,həʊld ə 'festɪvl/	pořádat slavnost	For four days every year, Galway holds its International Oyster Festival .
non-stop	/'nɒn'stɒp/	bez přestávky	The festival is a long weekend of non-stop entertainment.
oyster	/'ɔɪstə/	ústřice	An oyster is a type of seafood with a rough shell that is usually eaten raw.
pole	/pəʊl/	tyč	On Midsummer morning, people get together and dance around a wooden pole .
settler	/'setlə/	osadník	Mardi Gras has been celebrated for centuries since French settlers first came to the USA.
wild flowers	/,waɪld 'flaʊəz/	divoké květiny	There are wild flowers everywhere at midsummer and the sun never sets.

Unit 7

according to	/ə'kɔ:dɪŋ tu:/	podle	According to financial observers the central bank will reduce interest rates by 1%.
asthma	/'æsmə/	astma	Asthma is a medical condition that makes it difficult to breathe.
break down	/,breɪk 'daʊn/	zhrouřit se	He broke down and cried when he was sentenced to seven years in jail.
bully	/'bʊli/	týrat; zavražďovat; šikanovat	Pia's previous boss was a real bully .
claim	/kleɪm/	tvrdit	Burglar Frank Gort broke down and cried, claiming seven was his unlucky number!
cry	/kraɪ/	plakat; křičet	He broke down and cried when he was sentenced to seven years in jail.
dislocated	/'dɪsləkeɪtəd/	vykloubený	If part of your body is dislocated , the bone is not in its normal position.
divorce proceedings	/dɪ'vɔ:s prə'si:dɪŋz/	rozvodové řízení	Divorce proceedings are the legal processes that take place when a couple divorce.
exhaustion	/'ɪg'zɔ:stʃən/	vyčerpání, únava	Doctors are treating the film star for " exhaustion " at a rehabilitation centre.
hailstorm	/'heɪl,stɔ:m/	krupobití	A hailstorm is a storm in which balls of ice fall from the sky.
hostage	/'hɒstɪdʒ/	rukojmí	Kidnappers released the hostages last night.
interest rate	/'ɪntrəst ,reɪt/	úroková sazba	According to financial observers the central bank will reduce interest rates by 1%.
kidnapper	/'kɪdnæpə/	únosce (lidí)	Kidnappers are criminals who take other people away illegally, often for money.
long-awaited	/'lɒŋ ə,wetəd/	dlouho očekávaný	The record company has finally released the singer's long-awaited album.
nomination	/'nɒmɪ'neɪʃn/	nominace	The Oscar committee has announced the Oscar nominations .
observer	/'ɒb'zɜ:və/	pozorovatel	Financial observers are experts in finance whose opinions are broadcast or published.
personalised registration number	/'pɜ:sənəlaɪzd ,redʒɪ'streɪʃn nʌmbə/	registrační značka na přání	A personalised registration number on a car is one that has your name or initials on it.

piercing	/'pi:siŋ/	piercing, propichování	The headmistress said that Paula knew that piercing was against the school rules.
promotion	/prə'məʊʃn/	povýšení	She worked really hard at her job and got a promotion .
rave reviews	/'reɪv ri'vju:z/	pozitivní kritika	Rave reviews are reports in a newspaper that say that a CD or film is extremely good.
release	/'ri:li:s/	propustit (vězně); vypustit; uvolnit	When a record company releases an album, it makes it available for people to buy.
relieved	/'ri:li:vɪd/	(be ~) oddechnout si	I hurried home and was relieved to find her asleep in bed.
retire	/'ri:təɪə/	odejít do důchodu; ukončit kariéru	Pia has been a lot happier since her previous boss retired .
starvation diet	/'stɑ:vəɪʃn ,daɪət/	dieta hladověním	A starvation diet is one in which people eat very little in order to lose weight quickly.
stressful	/'stresfl/	stresový	Sorry I haven't replied sooner, but work's been really stressful .
take pity on sb	/'teɪk 'pɪti ɒn sʌmbədi/	slitovat se (nad), zželet se	If you take pity on someone , you feel sorry for them.
the slow lane	/'ðə 'sləʊ ,leɪn/	pomalý pruh	The slow lane of a motorway is the one used by vehicles travelling at a slower speed.
troubled	/'trʌblɪd/	ustaraný	Someone who is troubled is very upset or worried because they have a lot of problems.
water hydrant	/'wɔ:tə ,haɪdrənt/	hydrant	A water hydrant is an upright water pipe in the street.
wheelchair	/'wi:l,tʃeə/	invalidní vozík	A wheelchair is a chair with large wheels used by someone who cannot walk.

Unit 7 – Celebrities

the attention	/'ðɪ: ə'tenʃn/	pozornost	Celebrities should change their job if they don't enjoy the attention .
celebrity	/'sə:lebrəti/	známá osobnost; celebrita	Kate Moss and Nicole Kidman are both well-known celebrities .
chase	/'tʃeɪs/	pronásledovat	A female photographer was chasing Kate Moss in New York and fell over a water hydrant!
cooperate	/'kəʊpəreɪt/	spolupracovat	Many celebrities refuse to cooperate with the paparazzi.
definitive	/'dɪ:fɪnətɪv/	nejlepší	Nowadays there are more paparazzi than ever, all trying to get the definitive celebrity photo.
desperate	/'desprət/	zoufale toužit po	I'm desperate to become rich and famous. I'd do anything to be a celebrity.
draw the line	/'drɔ: ðə 'laɪn/	jasně určit hranici	If you draw the line in a situation, you decide what is acceptable and what is not.
follow	/'fɒləʊ/	(ná)sledovat	In an interview she complained that the paparazzi followed her everywhere.
get a shot	/'get ə 'ʃɒt/	udělat fotku	Nicole Kidman always agrees to smile for the camera so the paparazzi get their shot .
glamorous	/'glæməərəs/	okouzující	People are obsessed with the glamorous lifestyles of celebrities.
gossip	/'gɒsɪp/	klepy; šířit klepy	Do you enjoy reading gossip about famous people?
hypocritical	/'hɪpə'krɪtɪkl/	pokrytecký	Jack thinks that some celebrities are hypocritical – they want publicity but don't like being chased by the paparazzi.
be increasingly obsessed	/'bi: ɪn,kri:siŋli əb'sest/	být stále víc posedlý	Society is increasingly obsessed with celebrities.
insensitive	/'ɪn'sensətɪv/	necitlivý; necitelný	The paparazzi are not completely insensitive – they try not to involve children.
invade sb's privacy	/'ɪn'veɪd sʌmbədɪz 'prɪvəsi/	narušit něčí soukromí	If you invade someone's privacy , you refuse to leave them alone.
leave sb alone	/'li:v sʌmbədi ə'ləʊn/	nechat koho na pokoji	Once the paparazzi get their shot of a celebrity, they then leave them alone .
paparazzi	/'pæpə'rætsɪ/	paparazzi	Paparazzi are photographers who take photos of celebrities as their job.
photogenic	/'fəʊtəʊ'dʒenɪk/	fotogenický	Someone who is photogenic looks good in photographs.
be photographed	/'bi 'fəʊtəgrɑ:ft/	být fotografován	Do you think celebrities enjoy being photographed by the paparazzi?
photographer	/'fəʊtəgrəfə/	fotograf	Paparazzi are photographers who take photos of celebrities as their job.
play the game	/'pleɪ ðə 'geɪm/	hrát hru	Nicole plays the game and always agrees to smile for the camera.
the press	/'ðə 'pres/	tisk	" The press " is an expression meaning newspapers and magazines.
private life	/'praɪvət ,laɪf/	soukromý život	My boss was a real bully, but apparently she was unhappy in her private life .
reason with sb	/'ri:zn ,wɪð sʌmbədi/	domlouvat někomu; argumentovat	We try to reason with the celebrities and explain that we don't want to upset them.
smile for the camera	/'smaɪl fə ðə 'kæmrə/	usmát se do fotoaparátu	Everyone smile for the camera , please!
swear	/'swɛə/	nadávat; mluvit hrubě	Celebrities often shout and swear at the paparazzi.
take photos of	/'teɪk 'fəʊtəʊz əv/	fotit	It's not OK when paparazzi take photos of celebrities' children.
unflattering	/'ʌn'flæt(ə)rɪŋ/	nelichotivý	Unflattering photos of celebrities show they're not perfect.

upset	/ʌp'set/	rozrušený; zneklidněný; rozčilený	We try to reason with the celebrities and explain that we don't want to upset them.
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Unit 7 – Crime

arrest	/ə'rest/	zatknout; zajistit (podezřelého)	Sanders was arrested after ringing the FBI to ask if he was still on its "wanted" list!
burglar	/'bɜ:glə/	lupič; zloděj	A burglar is someone who steals things from people's houses.
catch criminals	/,kætʃ 'krɪmɪnəlz/	chytat zločince	Police officers fight crime and try to catch criminals .
commit a crime	/,kəmɪt ə 'kraɪm/	spáchat zločin	People on a "wanted" list have committed crimes but haven't been arrested yet.
convicted thief	/kən,vɪktɪd 'θi:f/	odsouzený zločinec	Convicted thief , Cass Mei, escaped from guards at the prison hospital.
court	/kɔ:t/	soud	A judge is someone who sentences criminals in court .
a dramatic chase	/ə drə,mætʃɪk 'tʃeɪs/	dramatická honička	Police cars were involved in a dramatic chase along the motorway.
escape	/ɪs'keɪp/	uprchnout; utéct	Prison authorities were embarrassed by the escape of convicted thief, Cass Mei.
escape from jail	/ɪs,keɪp frəm 'dʒeɪl/	utéct z vězení	A fugitive is someone who has escaped from jail .
escort sb off the motorway	/es,kɔ:t sʌmbəði ɒf ðəməʊtəweɪ /	eskortovat z dálnice	An 85-year-old man was escorted off the M4 motorway because he was riding in a wheelchair!
fight crime	/,faɪt 'kraɪm/	bojovat proti zločinu	Police officers fight crime and try to catch criminals.
fugitive	/'fju:dʒətɪv/	uprchlík	A fugitive is someone who has escaped from jail and is hiding from the police.
guard	/ɡɑ:d/	obrana; hlídač; strážce	He escaped from guards at the prison hospital.
in jail	/,ɪn 'dʒeɪl/	ve vězení	The judge sentenced him to seven years in jail .
judge	/dʒʌdʒ/	soudce; soudit	A judge is someone who sentences criminals in court.
kidnap	/'kɪdnæp/	unést; únos	The notice in the back of the car said, "Help us, we have been kidnapped ."
patrol	/pə'trəʊl/	hlídka	Traffic police are police who patrol roads and motorways.
police car	/pə'li:s ,kɑ:z/	policejní auto	Police cars were involved in a dramatic chase along the motorway.
police officer	/pə'li:s ,ɒfɪsə/	policista; strážník	Police officers fight crime and try to catch criminals.
police station	/pə'li:s ,steɪʃn/	policejní stanice	A TV set was stolen from a Liverpool police station while officers were out fighting crime!
prison authorities	/'prɪzn ɔ:,θɒrətɪz/	vedení věznic	Prison authorities were embarrassed by the escape of convicted thief, Cass Mei.
prison hospital	/,prɪzn 'hɒspɪtəl/	vězeňská nemocnice	He escaped from guards at the prison hospital .
sentence	/'sentəns/	(od)soudit	A judge is someone who sentences criminals in court.
shoplifting	/'ʃɒp,lɪftɪŋ/	(drobná) krádež v obchodě	Shoplifting is the crime of stealing things from shops or supermarkets.
steal	/sti:l/	(u)krást; odcizit	A convicted thief is someone who has stolen something and been sentenced in court.
traffic police	/'træfɪk pə,li:s/	dopravní policie	Traffic police are police who patrol roads and motorways.
"wanted" list	/'wɒntəd ,lɪst/	seznam hledaných osob	People on a " wanted " list have committed crimes but haven't been arrested yet.

Unit 7 – News/ Headlines

not available for comment	/nɒt ə'veɪləbl fə 'kɒment/	nemoci se vyjádřit z důvodu nepřítomnosti)	The Minister is out of the country and not available for comment .
bar	/bɑ:z/	zakázat přístup	He was barred from the Olympics after failing a drugs test.
break out	/,breɪk 'aʊt/	vypuknout	An argument broke out amongst the delegates.
(missing) cash probe	/(mɪsɪŋ) 'kæʃ ,prəʊb/	vyšetřování zmizení peněz	A missing cash probe is an investigation that takes place when a large amount of money is missing.
delegate	/'deləgət/	delegát	A delegate is someone who is chosen to represent a group of other people at a meeting.
freak storm/accident etc	/'fri:k 'stɔ:m/'æksɪdɪnt/	nevysvětlitelný; abnormální	A freak storm or accident is one that is very unusual.
hit	/hɪt/	zasáhnout; trefit se	Freak storm hits harvest.
jobless	/'dʒɒbləs/	bez práce	" Jobless " means the same as "unemployed".
minister	/'mɪnɪstə/	ministr	The minister quit his job after an investigation into missing money.
the mysterious disappearance	/ðə mɪs,tɪəriəs'dɪsə'pɪərə ns əv /	záhadné zmizení	An investigation was ordered into the mysterious disappearance of a large amount of money.
the opposition	/ðɪ: ,ɒpə'zɪʃn/	opozice	The opposition has called for the government to provide more jobs in the area.
order an investigation	/,ɔ:də ən ɪn'vestɪ'geɪʃn/	nařídit vyšetřování	An investigation was ordered into the mysterious disappearance of a large amount of money.

peace talks/negotiations	/pi:z ,tɔ:ks nɪ ɡəʊ ʃ i eɪ ʃ ə z/	mírové rozhovory	Peace talks end in row.
quit	/kwɪt/	skončit; dát výpověď	If you quit your job, you resign.
resign	/rɪ'zaɪn/	odstoupit; vzdát se funkce	If you resign from your job, you stop doing it.
row	/rəʊ/	hádky; spor	A " row " is another word for an "argument".
soar	/sɔ:/	vyletět nahoru (např. ceny)	If figures or interest rates soar , they increase very quickly.
spokesman	/'spəʊksmən/	mluvčí	A spokesman for the Minister said he was unavailable for comment.
the unemployed	/ðɪ: ,ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/	nezaměstnaní	" The unemployed " are all the people without work.
wed	/wed/	uzavřít sňatek	" Wed " is a word often used in newspaper headlines meaning "to get married".

Unit 7 – Useful phrases

How exciting/annoying etc!	/,haʊ ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/ə'nɔɪɪŋ/	To je ale...	"My car's broken down again." " How annoying! "
Oh, congratulations!	/,əʊ kən,ɡrætʃu'leɪʃənz/	Gratuluji!	"My wife's just had a baby." " Oh, congratulations! "
Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.	/,əʊ aɪm 'sɔ:ri tə ,hɪər ææt/	To je mi líto.	"Shirley and I have split up." " Oh, I'm sorry to hear that. "
Oh no. That's terrible!	/əʊ ,nəʊ ææts 'terəbl/	To je strašné!	"I've failed all my exams." " Oh no, that's terrible! "
Well done!	/,wel 'dʌn/	Výborně!	"I've passed all my exams." " Well done! "

Unit 8

airborne	/'eə,bɔ:n/	ve vzduchu (o letadle)	By the time the plane was airborne , I'd forgotten England even existed.
to sb's amazement	/te ,ʌmbədɪz ə'meɪzmənt/	k (něčemu) překvapení	To Nick's amazement , the man offered him \$2,000 for the motorbike.
animal feed	/'ænɪml ,fi:d/	krmení pro zvířata	Animal feed is food given to animals.
armrest	/'ɑ:m,rest/	opěradlo pro ruce	The seat was uncomfortable because the armrest was broken.
back-street	/'bæk,stri:t/	pokoutní; nezákonný	He bought the second-hand bike from a back-street garage in Miami.
bike	/baɪk/	jet na kole	I biked over to my dad's flat and asked to borrow some cash.
broaden	/'brɔ:dn/	rozšířit	Travel broadens your experience of the world.
a broken heart	/ə ,brəʊkn 'hɑ:t/	zlomené srdce	If you have a broken heart , you are very upset because someone you love has left you.
cork	/kɔ:k/	korek	Cork is the substance used for making corks that block the top of bottles.
cross	/krɒs/	přejít; přejet (napříč)	Nick wanted to cross the United States from east to west by motorbike.
diamond	/'daɪəmənd/	diamant; brilant	A diamond is a hard, clear colourless stone used in expensive jewellery.
dynamite fishing	/'daɪnəmaɪt ,fɪʃɪŋ/	rybaření dynamitem	Dynamite fishing damages the environment.
emotionally blackmail	/ɪ,məʊʃnəli 'blækmeɪl/	citově vydírat	If you emotionally blackmail someone, you persuade them to do something by making them feel guilty.
engraved	/'ɪn'ɡreɪvd/	vrytý	Engraved under the seat were the words: "To Elvis. Love James Dean."
flock to	/'flɒk ,tu:z/	sjíždět se	Tourists flock to Bondi Beach from all over the world.
hang out	/,hæŋ 'aʊt/	trčet; vyvěsit	Bondi Beach is the place where beautiful young people go to hang out .
the heart and soul of	/ðə ,hɑ:t ən 'səʊl əv/	srdce a duše (něčeho)	Bondi Beach is the heart and soul of Sydney's beach community.
hellish	/'helɪʃ/	pekelný; hrozný	After three hellish days and nights, I realised I was close to losing my head.
inscription	/'ɪn'skrɪpʃn/	nápis, věnování	Engraved under the seat was the inscription : "To Elvis. Love James Dean."
lend	/lend/	(za)půjčit	He emotionally blackmailed his dad into lending him some cash.
light up	/,laɪt 'ʌp/	osvětlit	As the plane takes off, the seat belt signs light up .
lose your head	/,lu:z jə 'hed/	ztratit hlavu	After three hellish days and nights, I realised I was close to losing my head .
meaningless	/'mi:nɪŋləs/	beze smyslu	From the moment I boarded the flight, life in England became meaningless .
oil	/ɔɪl/	ropa	Which countries are big exporters of oil ?
overnight	/,əʊvə'naɪt/	přes noc; přenocovat	The young mechanic told Nick to leave the bike overnight .
the guy/girl in question	/ðə ,ɡaɪ,ɡɜ:l ɪn 'kwɛstʃən/	inkriminovaný člověk	It seemed that the guy in question was going to show up in London soon.
run out of luck/steam etc	/,rʌn ,aʊt əv 'lʌk/'sti:m/	opusilo ho štěsí/nadšení	He ran out of luck when the motorbike broke down five kilometres from Atlanta.
second-hand	/'sekənd,hænd/	z druhé ruky	He bought the second-hand bike from a back-street garage in Miami.
a serious girlfriend	/ə ,sɪəriəs 'ɡɜ:lfrend/	vážná známost	A serious girlfriend is a girl a girl you have a long relationship with.
show up	/,ʃəʊ 'ʌp/	ukázat se; objevit se	The idea of the Belgian guy showing up drove Alex mad.

stop off	/,stɒp 'ɒf/	zastavit se; udělat si přestávku	Conrad stopped off in Singapore for a day or two.
sun lounger	/'sʌn ,laʊndʒə/	lehátko	There are sun loungers for hire on the beach.
suntan	/'sʌn,tæn/	opálení (sluncem)	Do you enjoy lying on the beach and getting a suntan ?
switch off	/,swɪtʃ 'ɒf/	vypnout; odpojit	If your problems are switched off , you have forgotten about them.
take a break	/,teɪk ə 'breɪk/	udělat si pauzu	She decided to take a break from her career and went to Australia for a year.
take precedence over	/,teɪk 'preɪsɪdəns əʊvə/	mít přednost před	Broken armrests took precedence over broken hearts.
trawling net	/'trɔ:liŋ ,net/	vlečná síť	The white sands and coral gardens have never been damaged by trawling nets .
the underside	/,ðɪ: 'ʌndəsaɪd/	spodek	" The underside " is a formal expression meaning "under".

Unit 8 – Fixed Expressions

it's all or nothing	/ɪts ,ɔ:l ɔ: 'nʌlθɪŋ/	všechno nebo nic	I don't eat chocolate at all for weeks, then I eat three bars in a day – it's all or nothing with me.
clean and tidy	/,kli:n ən 'taɪdi/	vypucovaný	She's always vacuuming – she likes the house clean and tidy .
come and go	/,kʌm ən 'gəʊ/	přicházet a odcházet	The kids come and go and treat this house as a hotel.
give or take ...	/,gɪv ɔ: 'teɪk/	plus mínus	They live 100 km from here – give or take a few kilometres.
hit the road	/,hɪt ðə 'rəʊd/	vydat se na cestu	When you hit the road , you start a journey by car or motorbike.
make a deal	/,meɪk ə 'di:l/	dohodnout se	The mechanic laughed and said, "That's the worst deal you'll ever make , boy!"
It's now or never.	/ɪts ,naʊ ɔ: 'nevə/	teď nebo nikdy	Nick finally decided it was now or never to make his dream trip.
peace and quiet	/,pi:s ən 'kwaɪət/	ticho a klid	I like spending time on my own and having some peace and quiet .
be soft in the head	/bi ,sɒft ɪn ðə 'hed/	být slabomyslný; hloupý	If someone is soft in the head , they are slightly crazy.
sooner or later	/,su:nə ɔ: 'leɪtə/	dříve nebo později	Sooner or later you'll have to tell them the truth.
I can take it or leave it.	/aɪ kən ,teɪk ɪt ɔ: 'li:v ɪt/	ber nebo nech být	I don't particularly like watching TV. I can take it or leave it .

Unit 8 – Description

attractive	/ə'træktɪv/	atraktivní; přitažlivý; příjemný	Portinatx is one of Ibiza's most attractive beaches.
built up skyline	/,bɪltʌp 'skaɪlaɪn/	silueta města s vysokými budovami	A built-up skyline is one that consists of high-rise buildings seen against the sky.
canopy	/'kænəpi/	baldachýn	A canopy is a lot of leaves and branches that form a cover high above the ground.
delightful	/dɪ'laɪtfl/	nádherný; rozkošný	Ibiza has lots of delightful hidden coves at the foot of towering cliffs.
hidden (from)	/'hɪdn (frəm)/	skrytý před	The lagoon is hidden from the sea by a high, curving wall of rock.
inland	/'ɪn,lænd/	ve vnitrozemí; vnitrozemský	" Inland " means the opposite of "on the coast".
overlooking	/,əʊvə'lʊkɪŋ/	nad; ze kterého je výhled na	The most spectacular views can be seen from the cliffs overlooking the bay.
packed with	/'pækt ,wɪð/	plný (něčeho)	There are long, sandy beaches, packed with bars and watersport.
popular with tourists	/,pɒpjʊlə wɪð 'tuəɪstɪz/	oblíbený u turistů	Bondi beach is popular with tourists and with local people.
sandy	/'sændi/	písečný	The sandy beaches are surrounded by pine forests.
scatter	/'skætə/	rozházet; poházet	"Freshwater falls scatter the island" means they are all over the island.
spectacular view	/spek,tækjʊlə 'vju:/	velkolepý pohled	The most spectacular views can be seen from the cliffs overlooking the bay.
strangely coloured	/,streɪndʒli 'kʌləd/	nezvykle barevný	There are strangely coloured birds and monkeys in the trees.
stretch (for)	/stretʃ (fɔ:)/	táhnout se (do délky)	The white sands of Bondi Beach stretch for roughly a kilometre.
surrounded by	/sə'raʊndəd ,baɪ/	obklopený čím	An island is an area of land surrounded by sea.
untouched	/ʌn'tʌtʃt/	nedotknutý	Some of the plants have been untouched for a thousand years.
wonderful scenery	/,wʌndəfl 'si:nəri/	nádherná scenérie	Suzi stared out of the window at the wonderful scenery .

Unit 8 – Location

ancient ruins	/,eɪnfənt 'ru:ɪnz/	prastaré ruiny	Ancient ruins are parts of very old buildings.
bay	/beɪ/	záliv	A bay is an area of the coast where the land curves inwards.
cliff	/klɪf/	útes; sráz	Cliffs are very steep rocks, often overlooking the sea.
coastal path	/'kəʊstl ,pɑ:θ/	pěšina podél pobřeží	A coastal path is a path that people can walk along and look at the sea.
coral gardens	/'kɒrəl ,gɑ:dənz/	korálové zahrady	The white sands and coral gardens are unspoilt by human activity.
cove	/kəʊv/	malá zátoka	A cove is a small area of sea that is partly surrounded by land.
desert	/'dezət/	poušť	The weather in a desert is usually hot and windy.
freshwater falls	/,frefwɔ:tə 'fɔ:lz/	sladkovodní vodopády	Freshwater falls are found in different parts of the island.
headland	/'hed,lænd/	výběžek (pevniny do moře)	Bondi Beach stretches for a kilometre between two headlands .

high-rise building	/ˌhaɪraɪz ˈbɪldɪŋ/	věžák	In photo b) you can see a lot of high-rise buildings .
island	/ˈaɪlənd/	ostrov; ostrůvek	An island is an area of land surrounded by sea.
jungle	/ˈdʒʌŋɡl/	džungle	The freshwater falls are surrounded not by forests, but by jungle .
lagoon	/ləˈɡuːn/	laguna; jezírko	A lagoon is an area of sea separated from the rest of the sea by sand or rocks.
lake	/leɪk/	jezero	Toronto is a big city in Canada built by Lake Ontario .
pine forest	/ˈpaɪn ˌfɒrɪst/	borový les	The sandy beaches are surrounded by pine forests .
resort	/rɪˈzɔːt/	uchýlit se; sáhnout k (to)	A resort is a town or village where people go on holiday.
snow-capped mountains	/ˌsnəʊkæpt ˈmaʊntənz/	hory se zasněženým vrcholem	We could see the snow-capped mountains of the Himalayas in the distance.
temple	/ˈtempəl/	svatyně; chrám	You can see Buddhist temples in photo d).
wall of rock	/ˌwɔːl əv ˈrɒk/	skalní stěna	The lagoon is hidden from the sea by a high, curving wall of rock .
waterfall	/ˈwɔːtəˌfɔːl/	vodopád	A waterfall is a place where water flows over the edge of a cliff or rock.
white sands	/ˌwaɪt ˈsændz/	bílý písek	The white sands of Bondi Beach stretch for roughly a kilometre.

Unit 9

appeal (to)	/əˈpiːl tu/	líbit se	I think Jane Austen's novels probably appeal more to women.
attach importance to sth	/əˈtætʃ ɪmˈpɔːtəns tu/	přikládat důležitost	Women attach greater importance to birthdays than men.
attract	/əˈtrækt/	přítahovat	Have you ever lied about your age to attract somebody?
class	/klaːs/	třída (i společenská)	At the end of the story love overcomes differences in class .
compared with	/kəmˈpeəd wɪð/	ve srovnání s	Three out of four women buy new clothes to attract somebody, compared with one in five men.
cross paths	/ˌkrɒs ˈpɑːθs/	skřížit cesty (i životní)	If two people cross paths , they meet.
delighted	/dɪˈlaɪtɪd/	potěšený	Mrs Bennet is delighted when Mr Bingley is attracted to one of her daughters.
despise	/dɪˈspaɪz/	opovrhovat, pohrdat, štitit se	If you despise someone, you strongly dislike them.
diet	/ˈdaɪət/	dieta	If you diet , you eat less to lose weight.
eligible	/ˈelɪdʒəbl/		Mrs Bennet wants to find wealthy husbands for her eligible daughters.
enormous	/ɪˈnɔːməs/	obrovský; nesmírný	Something that is enormous is extremely big.
estate	/ɪˈsteɪt/	pozemek; půda	An estate is a very large area of land that belongs to one person.
executioner	/ˌeksɪˈkjuːʃnə/	kat	An executioner is someone whose job is to kill criminals.
fate	/feɪt/	osud	Fate is the power that is supposed to control people's lives.
be in favour of	/ˌbiː ɪn ˈfeɪvər əv/	být zastáncem čeho; být pro co	Men are more in favour of marriage than women.
gradually	/ˈɡrædʒuəli/	postupně	Mr Darcy gradually grows more interested in Elizabeth.
grow interested	/ˌɡrəʊ ɪnˈtrɛstɪd/	začít se více zajímat	At first he considers her inferior but then grows more interested in her.
handsome	/ˈhænsəm/	hezký; pěkný	A handsome man is good-looking.
hilarious	/hɪˈleəriəs/	veselý; legrační	Something that is hilarious is extremely funny.
I don't care.	/aɪ ˌdəʊnt ˈkeə/	Mně je to jedno.	"How do you feel if your partner forgets your birthday?" " I don't care. "
infatuated	/ɪnˈfætʃueɪtɪd/	zblázněný; přišerně zamilovaný	Someone who is infatuated is in love with another person even though they may not know that person well.
inferior (to)	/ɪnˈfɪəriə/	podřadný	If you think someone is socially inferior to you, you think they are not as wealthy or important as you.
knock a few years off	/ˌnɒk ə ˌfjuː ˈjɪəz ɒf/	ubrat si pár let	If you knock a few years off your age, you lie and say you are younger than you are.
lie	/laɪ/	lhát (lie - lying)	People sometimes lie about their age to try to attract a partner.
live up to sth	/ˌlɪv ˈʌp tu ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	žít v souladu s něčím	Tom Hanks said he felt confident that he lived up to his reputation as "Mr Nice Guy".
Mr Nice Guy	/ˌmɪstə ˈnaɪs gaɪ/	kdo je stále milý	" Mr Nice Guy " is an expression for a man who is always kind and thinks of other people.
neighbouring	/ˈneɪbərɪŋ/	sousední	" Neighbouring " is a word meaning "near the place where you live".
overcome	/ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/	přemoci; (be ~) zmocnit se	At the end of the story love overcomes differences in class.
prejudice	/ˈpreɪdʒʊdɪs/	předsudek	A prejudice is an unreasonable feeling of not liking someone or something.
pride	/praɪd/	pýcha; hrdost	Pride is a feeling of pleasure and satisfaction about something you have achieved.
put on (a few kilos)	/ˌpʊt ˈɒn (ə ˌfjuː kiːləʊz)/	přibrat (pár kilo)	If you put on a few kilos , you gain a few kilos in weight.
rebellious	/rɪˈbeljəs/	odbojný; vzpurný	Someone who is rebellious does not accept authority or accepted rules.
relate (to)	/rɪˈleɪt tu/	ztotožnit se s	I found the characters irritating and silly, and couldn't relate to them at all.

save the planet	/,sɛɪv ðə 'plænɪt/	zachránit planetu	If you want to save the planet , you want to help the environment by reducing pollution.
significant	/sɪɡ'nɪfɪkənt/	významný; závažný; značný	A significant number of men and women admitted they had lied about their age.
similarly	/'sɪmələli/	podobně	" Similarly " is a word that means "in the same way".
solar-powered	/'səʊlə ,paʊəd/	na solární pohon	A machine that is solar-powered gets its energy from the sun.
spider	/'spaɪdə/	pavouk	Help! There's an enormous spider in the bath.
take an instant dislike	/,teɪk ən ,ɪnstənt dɪs'laɪkɪŋ/	získat okamžitý odpor	Elizabeth takes an instant dislike to Darcy because she thinks he is superior
take risks	/,teɪk 'rɪks/	riskovat	I don't take risks – I always read books by authors I know.
wait ages	/,weɪt 'eɪdʒəz/	čekat úplně věky	"You're late!" "I'm sorry, I had to wait ages for a bus."
wealthy	/'welθi/	bohatý; zámožný	Someone who is wealthy has a lot of money.
witty	/'wɪti/	vtipný	Something that is witty is clever in an amusing way.

Unit 9 – Adjectives ending in -ed

bored	/bɔ:d/	znuděný; otrávený	The film was too long and we got bored .
challenged	/'tʃælɪndʒd/	znepokojený	If you feel challenged , you feel slightly worried or frightened of something difficult.
confused	/kən'fju:zd/	zmatený; popletený	If you feel confused , you don't know what to think or feel.
excited	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/	nedočkávký; vzrušený; rozrušený; rozčilený	I get really excited when one of my favourite authors brings out a new book.
exhausted	/ɪɡ'zɔ:stɪd/	vyčerpaný	If you feel exhausted , you feel very tired.
fascinated	/'fæsɪneɪtɪd/	okouzlený; fascinovaný	I'm fascinated by biographies of famous people.
inspired	/ɪn'spaɪəd/	plný inspirace; velmi nápaditý	If you feel inspired to do something, you really want to do it.
interested	/'ɪntərəstɪd/	(be ~) zajímat se	Some people are more interested in films than books.
relaxed	/rɪ'læksɪd/	odpočatý	We feel nice and relaxed after the holiday.
tired	/'taɪəd/	unavený; vyčerpaný	I usually feel tired after a day at work.
worried	/'wʌrɪd/	ustaraný; znepokojený	What are you so worried about?

Unit 9 – Adjectives ending in -ing

annoying	/ə'noɪɪŋ/	otravný	Something that is annoying makes you feel slightly angry.
boring	/'bɔ:ɪŋ/	nudný; otravný	I read the first page and if it's boring , I don't buy the book.
challenging	/'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/	náročný; vyzývavý	Something that is challenging is difficult to achieve.
confusing	/kən'fju:zɪŋ/	matoucí; zavádějící	Something that is confusing is difficult to understand.
engaging	/ɪn'geɪdʒɪŋ/	přitažlivý	Characters who are engaging are attractive and easy to like.
exciting	/ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	zajímavý	The book was really exciting – I couldn't put it down.
exhausting	/ɪɡ'zɔ:stɪŋ/	vyčerpávající	Something that is exhausting makes you feel very tired.
fascinating	/'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/	okouzlující; strhující	Something that is fascinating is extremely interesting.
gripping	/'grɪpɪŋ/	napínavý; poutavý	The book wasn't just exciting – it was gripping !
inspiring	/ɪn'spaɪrɪŋ/	podnětný; fascinující	I find strong women in history particularly inspiring .
interesting	/'ɪntərəstɪŋ/	zajímavý	What I find interesting in a book is the relationships between the characters.
relaxing	/rɪ'læksɪŋ/	uvolňující; relaxační	Reading a book in a hot bath is very relaxing .
thought-provoking	/'θɔ:tpɹə,vəʊkɪŋ/	k zamyšlení	Something that is thought-provoking is stimulating and intriguing.
tiring	/'taɪrɪŋ/	únavný; vyčerpávající	Something that is tiring makes you feel tired.
worrying	/'wʌrɪŋ/	znepokojivý; znepokujicí	Something that is worrying makes you feel worried.

Unit 9 – Books

author	/'ɔ:θə/	autor	Who's your favourite author ?
autobiography	/,ɔ:təʊbaɪ'ɒgrəfi/	autobiografie	An autobiography is a book that a person writes about their own life.
bestseller	/,best'selə/	bestseller; nejprodávanější zboží	A bestseller is a book that sells a lot of copies.
biography	/'baɪ'ɒgrəfi/	životopis	A biography is a book about a person's life written by someone else.
book review	/'bʊk rɪ,vju:/	recenze knihy	Book reviews are articles written by a journalist about new books.
can't put it down	/,kɑ:nt ,pʊt ɪt 'daʊn/	nemoci odložit	The book was gripping – I just couldn't put it down !
chapter	/'tʃæptə/	kapitola	Books are divided into chapters .
(central/main) character	/(sentrəl/meɪn) 'kærəktə/	ústřední/hlavní postava	The central female character in <i>Pride and Prejudice</i> is Elizabeth Bennet.
cover	/'kʌvə/	obal	If the cover of a book looks interesting, I buy it.

difficult to get into	/,dɪfɪklt tʊ get 'ɪntʊ/	těžké se začíst do	The book was a bit difficult to get into at first, but I ended up really enjoying it.
fantasy	/'fæntəsi/	fantazie; fantastická literatura	A fantasy book is a book about an imaginary world.
fiction	/'fɪkʃn/	beletrie; fikce	I never read fiction but I love biographies.
novel	/'nɒvl/	román	<i>Pride and Prejudice</i> is a classic romantic novel .
paperback	/'peɪpə,bæk/	brožovaná kniha; levné vydání	A paperback is a book with a soft cover.
plot	/plɒt/	zápletka	The plot of a story is the things that happen during the story.
revolve around	/rɪ'vɒlv ə,raʊnd/	točit se kolem	The storyline of <i>Pride and Prejudice</i> revolves around Mr and Mrs Bennet and their daughters.
romantic novel	/rəʊ,mæntɪk 'nɒvl/	romantický román	<i>Pride and Prejudice</i> is a classic romantic novel .
science fiction	/,saɪəns 'fɪkʃn/	vědeckofantastická literatura	Science fiction is books and films about imaginary future events and characters.
be set in	/bi 'set ɪn/	odehrávat se (někde)	<i>Pride and Prejudice</i> is set in England in the early 19th century.
short story	/,ʃɔ:t 'stɔ:ri/	povídka; krátká povídka	A short story is a short piece of fiction.
the story unfolds	/ðə ,stɔ:ri ʌn'fəʊldz/	příběh se rozvíjí	As the story unfolds true love overcomes all obstacles.
storyline	/'stɔ:ri,lain/	děj (knihy apod.)	The " storyline " is a word that means the same as "plot".
take place	/,teɪk 'pleɪs/	přihodit se; uskutečnit se	<i>Pride and Prejudice</i> takes place in England in the early 19th century.
well written	/,wel'ɪrɪn/	dobře napsaný	Jane Austen's novels are all very well written .

Unit 9 – Films

acting	/'æktɪŋ/	herectví	The acting in the film was brilliant.
action film	/'ækʃn ,fɪlm/	akční film	An action film is one in which there are a lot of interesting, exciting events.
be based on	/bi 'beɪst ɒn/	být založen na;	<i>Forrest Gump</i> is based on a true story.
comedy	/'kɒmədi/	komedie	A comedy is a film that makes you laugh.
direct	/dɪ'rekt/	přímý; přímočarý	I can't remember who directed <i>Forrest Gump</i> .
director	/dɪ'rektə/	filmový režisér	The film won six Oscars, including best director .
ending	/'endɪŋ/	konec; zakončení	Does the film have a happy or sad ending ?
footage	/'fʊtɪdʒ/	záznam (filmový)	<i>Forrest Gump</i> contains black and white footage from the 60s.
gangster film	/'gæŋstə ,fɪlm/	gangsterka	A gangster film is about the activities of gangs of criminals.
a hit	/ə 'hɪt/	hit	The film was a real hit and won six Oscars.
horror film	/'hɒrə ,fɪlm/	horor	A horror film is a film that is intended to frighten people.
leading actor	/,li:zɪŋ 'æktə/	herec v hlavní roli	The leading actor in <i>Forrest Gump</i> is Tom Hanks.
love story	/'lʌv ,stɔ:ri/	love story	A love story is about a romantic relationship between two people.
make you cry	/,meɪk ju 'kraɪ/	rozplakat	"The film made you cry , didn't it?" "No, it didn't, I've got a cold."
musical	/'mju:zɪkl/	hudební; muzikál	A musical is a film that contains a lot of songs.
photography	/fə'tɒgrəfi/	fotografie; fotografování	The photography is the photographs and images that are shown during a film.
play the part of	/,pleɪ ðə 'pɑ:t əv/	hrát roli	Tom Hanks also plays the part of the executioner in <i>The Green Mile</i> .
premier	/'premiə/	premiéra	The premier of a film is the occasion on which it is shown for the first time.
romantic comedy	/rəʊ,mæntɪk 'kɒmədi/	romantická komedie	A romantic comedy is a film about a romance that is also amusing.
science fiction film	/,saɪəns 'fɪkʃn fɪlm/	science fiction	A science fiction film is about imaginary future events and characters.
soundtrack	/'saʊnd,tɹæk/	soundtrack (hudba k filmu)	The soundtrack is the music that accompanies a film.
special effects	/,speʃl ɪ'fekts/	zvláštní efekty	The special effects are all done using computers.
spy film	/'spaɪ ,fɪlm/	špionážní film	A spy film is about people who find out secret information about a country or organisation.
subtitles	/'sʌb,tʌɪtəlz/	titulky	The subtitles are the words appearing at the bottom of a screen to translate what people are saying in a foreign film.
a (sentimental) tearjerker	/ə (sentɪmentl) 'tɪə,dʒɜ:kə/	limonáda; doják	A sentimental tearjerker is a film that makes you cry.
thriller	/'θrɪlə/	napínavý román/film	A thriller is a film about something exciting or dangerous, such as a crime.
war film	/'wɔ: ,fɪlm/	válečný film	War films are about war.
western	/'westən/	kovbojka; western	A western is a film about cowboys.
win (six) Oscars	/,wɪn (sɪks) 'ɒskəz/	získat šest Oskarů	<i>Forrest Gump</i> was a very successful film that won six Oscars .

Unit 9 – Music

album	/'ælbəm/	album; LP (dlouhohrající deska)	What's your favourite track on the album ?
band	/bænd/	kapela; skupina; tlupa	Who's your favourite band ?

blues	/ˈbluːz/	blues	Blues is a type of slow, sad music that originally comes from the southern US.
classical	/ˈklæsɪkl/	klasická; vážná (hudba)	Do you prefer classical or pop music?
dance	/daːns/	tancovat; tančit; tanec	Dance music is very popular.
gig	/ɡɪɡ/	vystoupení	A gig is a public performance of popular music.
hip-hop	/ˈhɪp,hɒp/	hop hop	Hip-hop is a type of music that uses rap combined with musical instruments.
lyrics	/ˈlɪrɪks/	text/slova písně	The lyrics are the words of a song.
opera	/ˈɒp(ə)rə/	opera	An opera is a type of play that is sung to classical music.
orchestra	/ˈɔːkɪstrə/	orchestr	An orchestra is a large group of musicians who play classical music on different instruments.
perform live	/ˌpɜːfɔːm ˈlaɪv/	vystupovat živě	We saw the band performing live at Wembley – they were brilliant.
reggae	/ˈreɡeɪ/	reggae (druh rockové hudby)	Reggae is a type of music that developed in Jamaica in the 1960s.
stereo system	/ˈsteriəʊ ˌsɪstəm/	hi-fi věž	The sound's not very good – I think there's a problem with the stereo system .
techno	/ˈteknəʊ/	techno (hudba)	I can't stand all that techno stuff – I like it when you can hear the lyrics!
track	/træk/	stezka; cesta; skladba	The album is made up of twelve tracks .

Review C

abandon	/əˈbændən/	opustit; vzdát se (čeho)	The stolen car was found abandoned several miles away.
account	/əˈkaʊnt/	popis; vysvětlení	I'd like to put £100 into my bank account .
alarmed	/əˈlɑːmd/	vylekaný, vyplašený	" Alarmed " is a word that means frightened and worried.
armed police	/ˌɑːmd pəˈliːs/	ozbrojení policisté	Armed police are police who are carrying guns.
cabin	/ˈkæbɪn/	kabina (v letadle)	A cabin is a small wooden building like a hut.
caller	/ˈkɔːlə/	telefonující; volající	A caller is someone who uses the telephone to contact someone.
cashier	/ˈkæʃɪə/	pokladník	A cashier is someone whose job is to give or receive money in a bank.
cause a sensation	/ˌkɔːz ə senˈseɪʃn/	způsobit senzaci	If you cause a sensation , you do something unusual or shocking.
co-host	/ˈkəʊ,həʊst/	spolomoderátor	The co-hosts of a programme are the people who work together to present it.
congratulate	/kənˈgrætʃuleɪt/	gratulovat (sb on st)	I want to congratulate Mika for saying what most of America is thinking.
courage	/ˈkʌrɪdʒ/	odvaha	You rock, Mika! It takes courage to do what you did.
cover	/ˈkʌvə/	pokrýt; pojednávat (o něčem)	Brzezinski explained that she didn't want to cover such a trivial topic.
deposit	/dɪˈpɒzɪt/	záloha; záruka; vklad; uložit	A deposit is an amount of money that you put into your bank account.
driving offence	/ˈdraɪvɪŋ əˈfens/	dopravní přestupek	A driving offence is something illegal that you do when you are driving.
emotional	/ɪˈməʊʃn(ə)l/	citový; dojemný	Someone who is feeling emotional is feeling upset or angry.
give sb a call	/ˌɡɪv sʌmbədi e ˈkɔːl/	zavolat někomu	Dan Rivero invited listeners to give the radio station a call .
at gunpoint	/ˌət ˈɡʌnpɔɪnt/	okrást se zbraní v ruce	If someone is robbed at gunpoint , they are robbed while someone points a gun at them.
hand	/hænd/	ruka	If you hand someone something, you give it to them.
have had enough of sth	/həv ˌhəd ɪˈnʌf əv sʌmθɪŋ/	mít něčeho dost	We've had enough of hearing about these.
heiress	/ˈeəres/	dědička	An heiress is a woman who will receive money or property when another person dies.
interrupt	/ˌɪntəˈrʌpt/	přerušit; rušit	Mika's male co-host, Joe Scarborough, made mocking comments and interrupted her.
joke	/dʒəʊk/	vtip	Kronau claimed the incident was an innocent joke .
lead story	/ˌliːd ˈstɔːri/	hlavní zpráva	Mika thought the Paris Hilton story was too trivial to be the lead story .
message (AmE)	/ˈmesɪdʒ/	reklama	" Message " is an American English word meaning an "advertisement".
mocking	/ˈmɒkɪŋ/	výsměšný; posměšný	Mika's male co-host, Joe Scarborough, made mocking comments and interrupted her.
newsreader	/ˈnjuːzˌriːdɜː/	hlasatel (zpráv)	Mika Brzezinski works as a newsreader for the MSNBC TV station.
next up	/ˌnekst ˈʌp/	další na řadě	Thanks for your call, Luke. Next up we have Maria.
on the line	/ˌɒn ðə ˈlaɪn/	na lince	Thanks, Maria. We now have Jason on the line . Jason?
presenter	/ˌpriːzɛntɜː/	moderátor; konferenciér	Many Americans wish there were more presenters like Mika.
priceless	/ˈpraɪsləs/	nesmírně cenný	Something that is priceless is worth a lot of money.
property	/ˈprɒpəti/	majetek; vlastnictví	Your property are the things that belong to you.
questioning	/ˈkwɛstʃ(ə)nɪŋ/	výslech	The suspects were taken to the police station for questioning .
read out	/ˌriːd ˈaʊt/	přečíst nahlas	She caused a sensation when she refused to read out the station's lead story.
refusal	/rɪˈfjuːzl/	odmítnutí	Callers phoned in to talk about Mika Brzezinski's refusal to cover the Paris Hilton story.

be released from jail	/bi rɪˌliːst frəm 'dʒeɪl/	být propuštěn z vězení	She was released from jail after serving twenty-two days for a driving offence.
respectfully	/rɪ'spektf(ə)li/	zdvořile; s respektem	Mika was not treated respectfully by her co-hosts.
robbery	/'rɒbəri/	loupež	Anyone with information about the robbery should call the police.
run a story	/ˌrʌn ə 'stɔːri/	zveřejnit zprávu	If a newspaper, TV station etc runs a story , they give information about a news item.
script	/skrɪpt/	scénář	The script is the written words the presenter must read out.
serve (twenty-two days)	/sɜːv (twenti tuː deɪz)/	odpykávat (trest)	Paris Hilton served twenty-two days in jail for a driving offence.
sexist	/'seksɪst/	sexistický; opovrhlivý k druhému pohlaví	Sexist comments show that you think men and women should be treated in a different way.
shred	/ʃred/	(roz)trhat	" Shred " is a word meaning "tear up".
support	/sə'pɔːt/	fandit; podporovat	Mika's co-hosts gave her no support at all.
suspect	/'sʌspekt/	podezřívát; podezřelý	A suspect is someone who is suspected of committing a crime.
take a stand	/ˌteɪk ə 'stænd/	postavit se proti (něčemu)	If you take a stand about something, you refuse to do it because you think it is wrong.
tear up	/ˌteə ʹʌp/	roztrhat	Mika tore the script up but was immediately handed a new copy.
trace a call	/ˌtreɪs ə 'kɔːl/	vysledovat hovor	If police trace a call , they use electronic equipment to find out where a telephone call was made.
trial	/'traɪəl/	soudní řízení; přelíčení	After a long trial , he was sentenced to five years in jail.
trivial	/'trɪviəl/	obyčejný; banální	Mika thought the Paris Hilton story was too trivial to be the lead story .
You rock!	/ˌjuː 'rɒk/	Jsi skvělý!	" You rock! " is an informal expression used to show approval or support for someone.

Unit 10

audition	/ɔː'dɪʃn/	audice; konkurs na roli	At the weekends Hayley goes to auditions .
awkward	/'ɔːkwəd/	obtížný; těžkopádný; trapný	Some lies are designed to avoid unpleasant or awkward truths.
beg	/beg/	prosit; naléhavě žádat	I was useless at the piano and my teacher begged my parents to stop sending me.
can't help yourself	/kɑːnt 'help jəself/	nemohu si pomoci, ale musím	If you can't help yourself , you cannot stop doing something.
cool sb down	/ˌkuːl sʌmbədi 'daʊn/	zchladit	The pocket fan cools you down when it's really hot.
be designed to	/bi dɪ'zaɪnd tuː/	být zamýšlen, aby	Some lies are designed to avoid unpleasant or awkward truths.
detrimental	ˌdetrɪ'mentl/	škodlivý	Something that has a detrimental effect has a negative effect.
dilemma	/dɪ'lemə/	rozpaky; dilema	A dilemma is a difficult problem or situation.
do something against your will	/ˌduː sʌmθɪŋ ə'genst jə 'wɪl/	dělat něco proti své vůli	Hayley's mum says she is not forcing Hayley to do anything against her will .
do/have whatever it takes	/ˌduː/hæv wɒtˌevə ɪt 'teɪks/	mít vše nezbytné	Rachel thinks her daughter has what it takes to be a film star.
drop sb off	/ˌdrɒp sʌmbədi 'ɒf/	vysadit; vyložit z dopravního prostředku	Ryan didn't want his friends to see his parents drop him off at the gym.
dye	/daɪ/	obarvit; nabarvit	If you dye your hair, you change its colour.
eyesight	/'aɪˌsaɪt/	zrak	Eating carrots improves your eyesight and you'll be able to see in the dark!
fan	/fæn/	vějíř	A pocket fan is a fan that sprays water in your face when it's hot.
follow-up	/'fɒləʊˌʌp/	následný	I hope we can come back in ten years' time and do a follow-up story when Hayley's a star.
gadget	/'gædʒɪt/	(malý) přístroj	A gadget is a small piece of equipment that does something useful.
handle	/'hændl/	madlo; rukojeť; držadlo	The spider catcher is round with a long handle .
head massager	ˌhed 'mæsəːʒə/	hlavní masér	The head massager looks like a spider with long legs.
ice cube	/'aɪs ˌkjuːb/	kostka ledu	You could describe an iceberg as an enormous ice cube!
kick-boxing	/'kɪkˌbɒksɪŋ/	kick box	Kick-boxing is one of the martial arts.
light the gas	/ˌlaɪt ðə 'gæs/	zapálit plyn	It's a plastic gadget used for lighting the gas on the cooker.
martial arts	/mɑːʃl 'ɑːts/	bojové umění	Martial arts are sports such as judo or karate.
massage	/'mæsəːʒ/	masáž	If you massage part of your body, you rub it gently.
mental discipline	ˌmentl dɪ'sɪplɪn/	duševní disciplína	Mental discipline is the ability to make yourself do things that are difficult.
nutritious	/njuː'trɪʃəs/	výživný	Food that is nutritious is good for you.
originate	ə'ɪrɪdʒəneɪt/	pramenit	Some white lies originate from the need to encourage children to eat properly.
peel	/piːl/	(o)loupat; (o)škrábat; slupka; kůra	If you peel a piece of fruit, you remove the skin on the outside of it.
recharge	/rɪː'tʃɑːdʒ/	znovu nabít; dobít (baterii)	The battery's low on my phone – I need to recharge it.

scary	/ˈskeəri/	nahánějící strach	Something that is scary is frightening.
self-confidence	/ˌselfˈkɒnfɪdəns/	sebevědomí	Martial arts help you to defend yourself and learn self-confidence .
spray	/spreɪ/	postříkovat; sprej	The pocket fan sprays water in your face when it's hot.
stainless steel	/ˌsteɪnləs ˈsti:l/	nerozavějící ocel	Stainless steel has been treated to prevent rust forming on its surface.
straighten your hair	/ˌstreɪtn jə ˈheə/	narovnat si vlasy	If you straighten your hair , you make it straight and not wavy or curly.
unblock	/ʌnˈblɒk/	odblokovat; uvlonit	If you unblock something, you remove something from it so that liquid can flow through it.
useless	/ˈjuːsləs/	nepoužitelný; zbytečný	If you are useless at something, you are not good at it.
be worth doing	/bi ˌwɜːθ ˈduːɪŋ/	stát za to udělat	If a white lie helps a child to eat properly it's worth telling .
back off	/ˌbæk ˈɒf/	stáhnout se	Do you think pushy parents should back off and leave their children alone?
benefit	/ˈbenɪfɪt/	těžít z čeho; profitovat	Psychologists believe many white lies may actually benefit children.
bib	/bɪb/	bryndáček	A bib is a piece of cloth that protects babies' clothes when they are eating.
bring sb up	/ˌbrɪŋ sʌmbədi ˈʌp/	vychovat	Some parents have problems bringing their children up .
care for	/ˈkeə ˌfɔː/	starat se o	Your parents are the people who care for you when you are a child.
a child star	/ə ˌtʃaɪld ˈstɑː/	dětská hvězda	Being a child star can be an isolating experience.
creative	/kriːˈeɪtɪv/	tvořivý; tvůrčí	Someone who is creative has a lot of imagination and unusual ideas.
curl	/kɜːl/	zkroutit	If you eat your crusts, your hair will curl .
deprive sb of a normal childhood	/dɪˌpraɪv sʌmbədi əv ə ˌnɔːml ˈtʃaɪldhʊd/	připravit někoho o normální dětství	Do you worry that you're depriving Hayley of a normal childhood ?
develop language skills	/dɪˌveləp ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ skɪlz/	rozvíjet jazykové dovednosti	When children develop language skills , they learn to talk, and read and write.
dummy	/ˈdʌmi/	dudlík	A dummy is an object you put in a baby's mouth to stop it crying.
eat up	/ˌiːt ˈʌp/	sníst vše; dojíst	Some white lies encourage children to eat up their vegetables.
eat your crusts	/ˌiːt jə ˈkrʌsts/	sníst kůrky	If you eat your crusts , your hair will curl.
educational	/ˌedʒjuˈkeɪʃn(ə)l/	školský; vzdělávací	Something that is educational helps people to learn.
excitement	/ɪkˈsaɪtmənt/	vzrušení	Father Christmas brings fun and excitement to children at Christmas.
fall off	/ˌfɔːl ˈɒf/	upadnout	If you're not careful you'll fall off that wall.
Father Christmas	/ˌfɑːðə ˈkrɪsməs/	Santa Klaus	Father Christmas is part of the magic of Christmas for many children.
fulfil your potential	/fʊlˌfɪl jɔː ˈpɒtəntʃl/	naplnit svůj potenciál	Hayley's mum thinks she's special and wants to help her fulfil her potential .
get square eyes	/get ˌskweə ˈaɪz/	mít hranaté oči	If I think my child's watched enough television, I tell him he'll get square eyes .
guilty	/ˈɡɪlti/	vinen	Should parents feel guilty for not being 100% truthful with their children?
isolating	/ˈaɪsəleɪtɪŋ/	osamělý	An isolating experience makes you feel as if you are alone.
be keen for sb to do sth	/bi ˌkiːn fə sʌmbədi tə ˈduː sʌmθɪŋ /	moc chtít, aby někdo něco udělal	Ryan's mother was keen for him to learn the piano.
know when there is something wrong	/ˌnəʊ wen ðeər ɪz ˌsʌmθɪŋ ˈrɒŋ /	vědět když je něco špatně	Mums know when something is wrong even if you don't tell them.
liberal	/ˈlɪb(ə)rəl/	liberální	Liberal parents give their children freedom.
lie	/laɪ/	lhát (lie - lying)	Parents often lie to their children to encourage them to do things that are good for them.
look after	/ˌlʊk ˈɑːftə/	starat se	Who looked after you when your parents were out?
magic	/ˈmædʒɪk/	kouzlo; kouzelný	Father Christmas is part of the magic of Christmas for many children.
magical	/ˈmædʒɪkl/	kouzelný; magický	The story of the tooth fairy makes the world a more magical place for children.
myth	/mɪθ/	výmysl; mýtus	Some myths were created to improve children's behaviour.
nanny	/ˈnæni/	chůva	A nanny is someone adults employ to look after their children.
naughty	/ˈnɔːti/	nezbedný; uličnický	Parents get angry with their children when they are naughty .
your nose will grow	/jɔː ˈnəʊz wɪl ˌgrəʊ/	vyroste ti nos	Some people say that if you tell a lie, your nose will grow .
obsessed	/ɒbˈsest/	posedlý	Hayley's father, George, thinks his wife is obsessed and not reasonable.
pillow	/ˈpɪləʊ/	polštář	Parents tell their children that if they put a tooth under their pillow , the tooth fairy will take it.
potential	/pəˈtenʃl/	potenciál	A child's potential is its ability do develop particular skills.
pressure	/ˈpreʃə/	tlak	I want Hayley to grow up like a normal child – there's too much pressure in the film world.
protect a child's innocence	/prəˈtekt ə ˌtʃaɪldz ˈɪnəsəns/	chránit nevnost dětí	Some white lies protect a child's innocence .
pull a face	/ˌpʊl ə ˈfeɪs/	protáhnout ksicht	If you pull a face , you put a silly or rude expression on your face.
pushy parent	/ˌpʊʃi ˈpeərənt/	ambiciózní rodiče	Pushy parents are parents who are very ambitious for their children.

see in the dark	/,si: ɪn ðə 'dɑ:k/	vidět ve tmě
a stage in life	/ə ,steɪdʒ ɪn 'laɪf/	životní etapa
stay on the line	/,steɪ ɒn ðə 'laɪn/	být na telefonu
stimulate the brain or imagination	/,stɪmjʊleɪt ðə 'breɪn ɪmædʒɪ'neɪʃn/	stimulovat mysl nebo představivost
strict	/strikt/	přísný
take the easy route	/,teɪk ði: 'i:zi ru:t/	zjednodušit si to
tell a lie	/,tel ə 'laɪ/	lhát
tell off	/,tel 'ɒf/	vynadat; setřít
tidy away/up	/,taɪdi ə'weɪ/'ʌp/	uklidit
tooth fairy	/'tu:θ ,feəri/	zoubková víla
toy	/tɔɪ/	hračka
truant	/'tru:ənt/	ulejvák; flink
truthful	/'tru:θfl/	pravdivý; pravdomluvný
tuck you in	/,tʌk ju: 'ɪn/	uložit; dát spát
white lie	/,waɪt 'laɪ/	nevinná lež
worry (about)	/'wɒri (əbaʊt)/	dělat si starosti
yell (at)	/jel (æt)/	ječet na (někoho)

Parents sometimes tell their children that eating carrots will help them **see in the dark**.

Some white lies make the world more magical and help children through a **stage in their life**.

If you're phoning your friends, don't **stay on the line** too long.

If you **stimulate** a child's **brain** or **imagination**, you help them be more creative.

Don't be too **strict** – you have to let your children play and have friends.

Some parents think it's wrong to **take the easy route** and tell a lie.

Most parents **tell** their children **lies**.

Mum always **told** us **off** when we were naughty.

Who **tidied up** after you had played with your toys?

The **tooth fairy** is an imaginary creature who takes children's teeth from under their pillows.

Toys are things that children play with when they are young.

A **truant** is a school student who stays away from school without permission.

If you are 100% **truthful** with your children, you never tell them lies.

Who **tucked** you **in** bed at night?

White lies can benefit children by protecting them or helping to stimulate their brains.

Mum always **worries about** me when I'm out at night.

If you **yell at** your children, you shout at them.

Unit 11

ageist	/'eɪdʒɪst/	osoba diskriminující staré lidi
aisle	/aɪl/	ulička (např. mezi sedadly)
anxious	/'æŋkʃəs/	dychtivý; úzkostlivý; naplněný obavami
bearded	/'biədɪd/	vousatý
a big issue	/ə ,bɪg 'ɪʃu:z/	zásadní věc; velký problém
brush off	/,brʌʃ 'ɒf/	setřít; smést (se); (dát se) vykartáčovat
change	/tʃeɪndʒ/	změnit, vyměnit; změna
counter	/'kaʊntə/	figurka (ve stolních hrách)
exceed your limit	/ɪk,sɪ:d jə 'lɪmɪt/	přesáhnout limit
get into a mess	/,get ɪntu: ə 'mes/	dostat se do problémů
get over the shock	/get ,əʊvə ðə 'ʃɒk/	překonat šok
get sb/sth on its feet	/,get sʌmbədi/sʌmθɪŋ ɒn ɪts 'fi:t/	rozproudit zábavu
hang up	/,hæŋ 'ʌp/	pověsit
have fun	/,hæv 'fʌn/	bavit se
be on your mind	/,bi: ɒn jə 'maɪnd/	trápit; sužovat
keep your mouth shut	/,ki:p jə 'maʊθ ʃʌt/	být zticha; mlčet (o něčem)
kick off	/,kɪk 'ɒf/	začít; spustit; propuknout
liar	/'laɪə/	lhář
lick	/lɪk/	lízat
lose touch with sb	/,lu:z 'tʌtʃ wɪð sʌmbədi/	ztratit kontakt s někým
be the other way round	/,bi: ði: ,ʌðə weɪ 'raʊnd/	být obráceně
oversleep	/,əʊvə'sli:p/	zaspat
queue up	/,kju: 'ʌp/	stát ve frontě; postavit se do fronty
rebel	/'rebl/	rebel
rocker	/'rɒkə/	roker
a rocky past	/ə rɒki 'pɑ:st/	složitá/těžká minulost
scruffy	/'skrʌfi/	otrhaný; špinavý

Someone who is **ageist** treats older people in an unfair way.

She walked up and down the **aisles** of the supermarket pushing her trolley.

Someone who is **anxious** is often worried.

A **bearded** man is a man who has a beard.

If something becomes a **big issue**, it becomes a big problem.

I picked up the chicken and **brushed** the cat hairs **off** it!

Change is the money someone gives back to you in a shop when you give more money than it costs to buy something.

The **counter** is the place where customers are served in a shop.

You've **exceeded your limit** by £500. You need to come to the bank to discuss it.

If you **get into a mess**, you get into a difficult situation.

She slowly **got over the shock** of being forty.

If you **get a group of people on their feet**, you make them want to dance, sing etc.

Is it time for the Stones to **hang up** their bandanas?

It's important to **have fun** and do things you enjoy.

You look worried. What's **on your mind**?

I'm sorry, I shouldn't have said that. I should have **kept my mouth shut**.

If something **kicks off**, or if you **kick** something **off**, it starts.

Someone who is a **liar** does not tell the truth.

The cat **licked** the chicken and burnt her tongue!

I **lost touch with him** when we left university.

Being eleven years older is nothing for a man, but for a woman **it's the other way round**.

We stayed up late and **overslept** the following morning.

You **queue up** at the counter to pay for your shopping.

Someone who is a **rebel** does not accept authority or accepted rules.

A **rocker** is someone who plays or likes rock music.

If someone has a **rocky past**, they have had problems in their life.

Someone who is **scruffy** is untidy or dirty.

shuffle	/'ʃʌfl/	zamíchat (karty/domino)	If you shuffle , you walk in a slow, uncertain way.
stay up late	/,steɪ ʌp 'leɪt/	zůstat dlouho vzhůru	We stayed up late and overslept the following morning.
take life seriously	/,teɪk laɪf 'sɪəriəsli/	brát život vážně	Don't take life too seriously – you need to have some fun as well.
talented	/'tæləntɪd/	talentovaný	The Rolling Stones wouldn't be so popular if they weren't so talented .
be tied up	/bi ,taɪd 'ʌp/	zanepřázdňen	I'm afraid I'm tied up today. Can we meet tomorrow?
traumatic	/trɔ: 'mætɪk/	traumatický	A traumatic event makes you feel very upset and shocked.
trolley	/'trɒli/	nákupní vozík	She walked up and down the aisles of the supermarket pushing her trolley .
turn out	/,tɜ:n 'aʊt/	dopadnout	I spent all afternoon preparing the meal, and was pleased with how it turned out .

Unit 11 – Adverbs

actually	/'æktʃuəli/	vlastně	I thought the concert was embarrassing – actually , I regret going.
apparently	/ə'pærəntli/	očividně	Mick Jagger was 65 in July 2008, apparently .
basically	/'beɪsɪkli/	v podstatě	I have a problem with his dancing – basically , I think he's too old to dance like that.
beautifully	/'bju:təfli/	překrásně	Keith Richards still plays the guitar beautifully .
brilliantly	/'brɪljəntli/	nádherně	I thought the band performed brilliantly .
clearly	/'klɪəli/	jasně; zřetelně	She doesn't talk much and is clearly very shy.
definitely	/'def(ə)nətli/	určitě; rozhodně	My grandfather definitely doesn't make people pay to watch him dance!
energetically	/enə'dʒetɪkli/	energicky	I bet your grandfather can't dance as energetically as Mick Jagger.
enormously	/'ɪnɔ:məsli/	enormně	The Rolling Stones are an enormously talented band.
fortunately	/'fɔ:tʃənətli/	naštěstí	Fortunately the teacher didn't notice I'd forgotten to bring my books.
gracefully	/'greɪsf(ə)li/	elegantně	Do you think it's time they retired gracefully ?
harshly	/'hɑ:ʃli/	nelítostně; krutě	The world judges older women harshly .
hopefully	/'həʊpflɪ/	doufejme	Hopefully we can see each other again soon.
naturally	/'nætʃ(ə)rəli/	pochopitelně; samozřejmě	I'm a big fan so naturally I loved the gig.
obviously	/'ɒbvɪəslɪ/	zjevně	I'm a big fan so obviously I loved the gig.
personally	/'pɜ:snəli/	osobně	Personally , I thought Mick Jagger looked pretty good.
predictably	/'prɪ'dɪktəbli/	jak se dalo předvídat	Sarah's never punctual and, predictably , she arrived 10 minutes late!
regularly	/'regjʊləli/	pravidelně	I don't live abroad and see my family regularly .
stupidly	/'stju:pɪdli/	z hlouposit	Stupidly , I left my umbrella in the car.
surprisingly	/sə'praɪzɪŋli/	kupodivu	Surprisingly , she refused the invitation.
unbelievably	/ʌnbɪ'li:vəbli/	neuvěřitelně	He looks unbelievably young for his age.
unfortunately	/ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli/	bohužel; naneštěstí	Unfortunately it started to rain just before the gig started.

Unit 12

assume	/ə'sju:m/	domnívat se; předpokládat	You'll look at my clothes, which will probably be my friend's clothes, and wrongly assume I'm rich.
bargain	/'bɑ:gɪn/	výhodná koupě/prodej/nabídka	I got the hat in the sales – it was a bargain .
blunt	/blʌnt/	tupý	A blunt knife is not sharp and does not cut properly.
contrast	/'kɒntrɑ:st/	kontrast	I wear the cowboy boots with a smart suit – the contrast looks great.
eccentric	/'ɪksentɪk/	výstřední; excentrický	Something that is eccentric is very strange or unusual.
to make ends meet	/tə ,meɪk endz 'mi:t/	vystačit s penězi	I'm an artist but work in an art gallery three days a week to make ends meet .
flat tyre	/'flæt 'taɪə/	píchlá pneumatika	A flat tyre has no air in it.
be in sb's genes	/'bi: ɪn ,sʌmbədz 'dʒi:nz/	mít v genech	Vanessa's parents were interior designers, so style is in her genes .
go off	/'gəʊ 'ɒf/	spustit; vybuchnout; vystřelit	When your alarm goes off in the morning, it starts making a noise to wake you up.
grip	/'grɪp/	sevření; stisk	If we shake hands, you'll notice that my grip is strong.
interior designer	/'ɪn,tɪəriə dɪ'zajnz/	interiérový designér	An interior designer chooses the colours, furniture etc for the inside of a room or building.
make a living	/'meɪk ə 'lɪvɪŋ/	vydělávat si na živobytí; žít se	If you make a living from something, you earn enough money from it to live.
on a day-to-day basis	/'ɒn ə ,deɪtə ,deɪ 'beɪsɪs/	každodenně	On a day-to-day basis Vanessa prefers comfortable clothes.
outcome	/'aʊt ,kʌm/	výsledek; závěr	Put together outfits without too much thought and see what the outcome is.
be in the public eye	/'bi: ɪn ðə ,pʌblɪk 'aɪ/	být na očích veřejnosti, být známý	As I became more in the public eye , I became more aware of what I wore.

the red carpet	/ðə ˈred ˈkɑːpɪt/	červený koberec	The red carpet is a carpet that is put on the ground when important people visit a place.
the sales	/ɪˈdɔ ˈseɪlz/	výprodej	I got the hat in the sales – it was a bargain.
scare	/skeə/	zastrašovat; strašit	The red carpet treatment scares Vanessa Paradis.
set eyes on sb	/ɪˌset ˈaɪz ɒn sʌmbədi/	zavadit pohledem	If you've never set eyes on someone before, it is the first time you've seen them.
shake hands	/ɪˌʃeɪk ˈhændz/	podat si ruce; potřást si rukama	We introduced ourselves and shook hands .
Small world.	/ɪˌsmɔːl ˈwɜːld/	Jak je ten svět malý.	“Small world” is an expression used to show you are surprised that someone has visited the same places as you.
stroll	/strɔʊl/	procházka; procházet se	A stroll is a short, relaxing walk.
work out	/ɪˌwɜːk ˈaʊt/	trénovat; trénink	Working as a model helped to develop her style and to work out what suited her.
wouldn't be seen dead in st	/ɪˌwɔdnt bi ˌsiːn ˈded ɪn h (θf) sʌmθɪŋ//	ani za nic bych si nevzal	Most of my friends wouldn't be seen dead in snakeskin cowboy boots!
wrongly	/ˈrɒŋli/	chybně; špatně	If you wrongly assume something, you think that something is true when, actually, it isn't.

Unit 12 – Clothes & Fashion

baggy	/ˈbægi/	nefremný; vyboulený	Baggy clothes are very loose on your body.
belt	/belt/	pásek; řemen	Fran wears her red miniskirt with a brown leather belt .
bohemian	/bəʊˈhiːmiən/	bohémský	A bohemian style is informal and considered typical of writers and artists.
brand-new	/ˌbrændˈnjuː/	zbrusu nový	A brand-new piece of clothing has never been worn before.
checked	/tʃekt/	kostkovaný	A checked shirt is one that has a pattern of squares on it.
cowboy boots	/ˈkaʊbɔɪ ˌbuːts/	kovbojské boty	Al is really proud of his American snakeskin cowboy boots .
designer look	/dɪˈzaɪnə ˌlʊk/	oblečený do značkového	Carla Bruni thinks the head-to-toe designer look is ridiculous.
elegant	/ˈelɪɡənt/	elegantní; vkusný	He was wearing an elegant white linen jacket.
fashion	/ˈfæʃn/	móda	The head-to-toe designer look is the opposite of fashion .
fit	/fɪt/	padnout (o oblečení); vejít se	These trousers are too tight – they don't fit me any more.
floppy	/ˈflɒpi/	volně visící	A floppy hat is soft and loose.
fur	/fɜː/	kožešina	Many people in Russia wear fur hats in the winter.
go with	/ˈgəʊ ˌwɪð/	hodit se k	I'm trying to find a top that goes with these trousers.
hoody	/ˈhʊdi/	mikina s kapucí	A hoody is a top that looks like a small jacket, with a hood that covers your head.
leather jacket	/ˌleðə ˈdʒækɪt/	kožená bunda	The red miniskirt looks fantastic with my old black leather jacket .
long/short-sleeved	/ˈlɒŋ/ˈʃɔːt ˌsliːvd/	s krátkými/dlouhými rukávy	Short-sleeved shirts are more comfortable in hot weather.
low-waisted	/ˌləʊ ˈweɪstɪd/	se sníženým pasem	I don't like low-waisted trousers. You take away the hips and the waist – the best bits.
match	/mætʃ/	najít prvek do páru; hodit se k čemu; zápas	Don't forget to check that your socks match !
matching bag/hat etc	/ˌmætʃɪŋ ˈbæg/ˈhæt/	hodící se taška/klobouk	A matching bag and hat makes you look like a Christmas tree!
miniskirt	/ˈmɪnɪˌskɜːt/	minisukně	In the early days, Vanessa loved wearing miniskirts and leather jackets.
modelling	/ˈmɒdlɪŋ/	modeling	Through modelling , Carla learned how to use her body.
outfit	/ˈaʊtˌfɪt/	oblečení (pro konkrétní příležitost)	Jay's favourite outfit is black skinny jeans with a black polo-neck top.
pinstripe	/ˈpɪnˌstraɪp/	úzký proužek	A smart pinstripe suit is made of material with a thin line woven into it.
plain	/pleɪn/	bez vzoru	A plain shirt etc is one that doesn't have a pattern.
pointy shoes	/ˌpɔɪntɪ ˈʃuːz/	špičaté boty	Pointy shoes have a point at the front.
polo-neck	/ˌpəʊləʊˈnek/	rolák	A polo-neck top has a high neck that folds over.
put together	/ˌpʊt təˈgeðə/	sestavit	Vanessa likes putting together outfits without too much thought.
shoulder pads	/ˈʃəʊldə ˌpædz/	vycpávky	Shoulder pads are thick soft pieces of material inside the shoulders of a jacket.
silk	/sɪlk/	hedvábí; hedvábný	Silk is a thin, smooth, expensive material.
skinny jeans	/ˌskɪni ˈdʒiːnz/	obtažené kalhoty	Skinny jeans are extremely tight.
smart	/smɑːt/	elegantní; vkusný	I wear smart pinstripe suits for work.
snakeskin	/ˈsneɪkˌskɪn/	z hadí kůže	Al loves his snakeskin cowboy boots.
stand out	/ˌstænd ˈaʊt/	vynikat, vyčnívat	If you stand out in a crowd, everyone notices you.
striped	/straɪpt/	pruhovaný	Striped material has lines woven into it.

style	/staɪl/	učesat; vytvořit účes	I don't think anyone can teach you to have style – you either have it or you don't.
suede	/sweɪd/	semiš	Suede is leather with a soft brushed surface.
suit	/su:t/	slušet; hodit se	Working as a model helped to develop her style and to work out what suit ed her.
take off	/,teɪk 'ɒf/	svléci, zout; (take off clothes - svléknout si šaty)	If the trousers feel a bit tight round the waist, I take them off and try on another pair.
top	/tɒp/	tričko; halenka	Jay likes wearing black skinny jeans with black polo-neck top .
try on	/,traɪ 'ɒn/	vyzkoušet (oblečení)	She tried on two or three tops before finding one that looked right.
V-neck	/'vi:nek/	výstřih do V	Do you prefer V-necks or polo necks?
woolly	/'wʊli/	vlněný	I decided to wear a thick, woolly jumper as it was so cold.

Unit 12 – Physical Description

of average build	/əv ,ævri:dʒ 'bi:ld/	střední postavy	He's just under six feet tall and of average build .
bald	/bɔ:ld/	plešatý	A man who is bald has no hair.
blond streaks	/,blɒnd 'stri:kz/	blond prameny	Blond streaks are lines of a lighter colour in someone's hair.
bushy	/'bʌʃi/	huňatý; hustý	Bushy hair is very thick.
curly	/'kɜ:li/	kudrnatý; vlnitý	Do you prefer curly or straight hair?
dark shadows	/,dɑ:k 'ʃædəʊz/	kruhy (pod očima)	He looked very tired and had dark shadows under his eyes.
deep-set	/'di:p,seɪt/	hluboce posazený; zapadlý	Deep-set eyes seem to be a long way back into your face.
eyebrow	/'aɪ,braʊ/	obočí	He had a scar across the centre of his left eyebrow .
eyeliner	/'aɪ,lainə/	conturka; tužka na oči	Eyeliner is a line of black make-up that you put round your eyes.
face-lift	/'feɪs,lɪft/	kosmetická operace obličeje	She looked as if she'd had a face-lift , but in fact she'd just had a makeover.
freckles	/'frekəlz/	pihy	Freckles are small brown spots on your skin.
ginger	/'dʒɪndʒə/	jasně červenožlutá barva, ryšavá barva, zrzavá barva; zázvor	People with ginger hair often have a lot of freckles.
goatee	/,gəʊ'ti:/	kozí bradka	In <i>Pirates of the Caribbean</i> Johnny Depp has a small goatee beard.
have your clothes designed by a stylist	/hæv jə ,kləʊæz dɪ,zɑɪnd baɪ ə 'staɪlɪst/	nechat si navrhnout oblečení stylistou	Angela had her clothes designed by a stylist to improve her appearance.
have your ears pierced	/hæv jər 'iəz ,piəst/	nechat si propíchnout uši	I had my ears pierced when I was 14.
have your eyelids lifted	/hæv jər 'aɪlɪdz ,lɪftɪd/	nechat si zvednout víčka	Tony had plastic surgery to have his eyelids lifted .
have your hair cut and coloured	/hæv jə ,heə kʌt ən 'kɔ:ləd/	nechat se ostříhat a obarvit	Having your hair cut and coloured can really improve your appearance.
have your make-up done by an expert	/hæv jə ,meɪkʌp dʌn baɪ ən 'ekspɜ:t/	nechat se nalíčit odborníkem	You can pay a lot of money to have your make-up done by an expert .
have your teeth whitened	/hæv jə ,ti:θ 'waɪtənd/	nechat si vybělit zuby	Having my teeth whitened gave me more confidence.
have your wardrobe re-designed	/hæv jə ,wɔ:drəʊb ri:dɪ'zɑɪnd/	nechat si obnovit šatník	If you have your wardrobe re-designed , someone chooses a lot of new clothes for you to wear.
hazel	/'heɪzl/	oříškový	Hazel eyes are light brown and slightly golden in colour.
in her/his late teens	/,ɪn ,hɪz/,hɜ: ,leɪt 'ti:nz/	ve věku 17 až 19	If you are between 17 and 19, you are in your late teens .
in your early/late thirties etc	/,ɪn jər ,ɜ:li/,leɪt 'θɜ:ti:z/	něco přes třicet/blížit se ke čtyřicetce	She became President when she was only in her early thirties .
just over/under ...	/,dʒʌst 'əʊvə/'ʌndə/	těsně nad/pod	If you are just under six feet tall, you are nearly six feet in height.
makeover	/'meɪk,əʊvə/	přeměna	After the makeover Angela only looked about twenty-eight!
medium	/'mi:diəm/	střední	If you are of medium build, you are neither thin nor fat.
messy	/'mesi/	nepořádný, špinavý, zmatený	Messy hair is not tidy.
mole	/məʊl/	pigmentová skvrna	A mole is a brown spot on your skin that is permanent.
overweight	/,əʊvə'weɪt/	nadváha; otulý; tlustý	Someone who is overweight is too fat.
plastic surgery	/,plæstɪk 'sɜ:dʒəri/	plastická chirurgie	If you can afford plastic surgery , you're bound to look better.
receding	/'ri:si:dɪŋ/	ustupující	If your hair is receding , less and less of is growing at the front.
scar	/skɑ:/	jizva	A scar is a mark on your skin caused by an injury.
shoulder-length	/'ʃəʊldə ,leŋθ/	po ramena (délka)	In <i>Pirates of the Caribbean</i> Johnny Depp has messy black shoulder-length hair.
sideburns	/'saɪd,bɜ:nz/	licousy	Sideburns are the hair that grows down a man's cheeks.

skinny	/ˈskɪni/	hubený; vyzábly	Someone who is skinny is very thin.
slim	/slɪm/	štíhlý	Someone who is slim is thin in an attractive way.
stocky	/ˈstɒki/	podsaditý	Someone who is stocky looks strong but is not tall.
tattoo	/tæˈtuː/	tetování	A tattoo is a picture drawn in ink on your skin.
tiny	/ˈtaɪni/	malý; malinkatý; drobný	Someone who is tiny is extremely small.
transformation	/ˌtrænsfəˈmeɪʃn/	proměna; přeměna	Did you see <i>Ten Years Younger</i> last night? The transformation was incredible.
wavy	/ˈweɪvi/	vlnitý; zvlněný	Wavy hair is slightly curly.
well-built	/ˌwelˈbɪlt/	dobře stavěný; urostlý	Someone who is well-built has a strong body.

Review D

academic work	/ækəˈdemɪk ˌwɜːk/	školní rok	Academic work is based on books and studying rather than practical experience.
be behind sb	/ˌbi ˈbiːhaɪnd sʌmbədi/	mít to za sebou	Bella is really glad that her teenage years are behind her .
boarding school	/ˈbɔːdɪŋ ˌskuːl/	internátní škola (GB)	A boarding school is a school where the students also live and sleep.
children's home	/ˈtʃɪldrənz ˌhəʊm/	dětský domov	A children's home is a place where children go if they cannot live with their family.
foster parents	/ˈfɒstə ˌpeərənts/	pěstouni; náhradní rodiče	Foster parents are parents who look after a child for a short period of time because the child's own parents cannot look after them.
kid	/kɪd/	děčko	If Alec was Prime Minister, he wouldn't make kids go to school all day!
neighbourhood spirit	/ˌneɪbəhʊd ˈspɪrɪt/	sousedská soudržnost	There's a real neighbourhood spirit here – everyone helps each other.
overall	/ˌəʊvərˈɔːl/	celkový; celkově	Overall , the teachers at school are very liberal.
owe	/əʊ/	dlužit	I'm still paying off my student loan – I owe £30,000!
pay sth off	/ˌpeɪ ˌsʌmθɪŋ ˈɒf/	splácet	I'm still paying off my student loan – I owe £30,000!
retrain	/riːˈtreɪn/	přeškolit (se)	Karen retrained as a drama teacher a few years ago.
sadly	/ˈsædli/	naneštěstí; bohužel	Sadly my mum and dad died when I was very young.
smell	/smel/	čichat; ucítit; vonět	Mum says we can't get a dog because they smell !
sort out	/ˌsɔːt ˈaʊt/	vypořádat se; vyřešit	I thought my life would be sorted out when I got to my thirties, but it's not that simple!
student loan	/ˌstjuːdənt ˈləʊn/	půjčka na studium	I'm still paying off my student loan – I owe £30,000!
tough	/tʌf/	náročný; obtížný	Life as a single parent was tough for Karen.
ups and downs	/ˌʌps ən ˈdaʊnz/	střídavý úspěch; střídavé štěstí	Life's had its ups and downs , but generally things are OK.