

Destination **B1**

Grammar &
Vocabulary **with Answer Key**



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Grammar

Past simple, past continuous, *used to*

Past simple

Form	statement	negative	question
		I/you/he/she/it/we/they played ...	I/you/he/she/it/we/they did not (didn't) play ...
Use	Example		Helpful hints The past simple is often used with the following words and phrases: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • yesterday • last week/summer/year/etc • in January/2001/etc • an hour/a week/a year ago
Completed actions	I saw the new James Bond film yesterday.		
Repeated actions in the past	I went to the theatre four times last month.		
General truths about the past	Fifty years ago, people didn't spend as much on entertainment as they do today.		
Main events in a story	Josh pushed the door open and looked inside the room.		
Watch out! Some verbs have irregular past simple forms. See page 182.			

Past continuous

Form	statement	negative	question
		I/he/she/it was playing ... You/we/they were playing ...	I/he/she/it was not (wasn't) playing ... You/we/they were not (weren't) playing ...
Use	Example		Helpful hints The past continuous is often used with the following words and phrases: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • at that moment • at one/two/etc o'clock • while
Actions happening at a moment in the past	At nine o'clock last night, I was watching TV.		
Two actions in progress at the same time	I was reading a book while you were doing the washing-up.		
Background information in a story	It was raining so Wendy decided to go to the cinema.		
Watch out! <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When one action in the past happens in the middle of another, we use the past simple and the past continuous together. ✓ The phone rang while I was watching a DVD. • We do not use the past continuous for regular or repeated actions in the past. ✗ Last year, I was going to the cinema every weekend. 			

used to







Form	<i>used to</i> + bare infinitive	negative	question
		I/you/he/she/it/we/they used to ...	I/you/he/she/it/we/they never used to ... I/you/he/she/it/we/they didn't use to ...
Use	Example		
Distant past habits and states	When I was four, I used to eat ice cream every day.		

A Complete using the correct past simple form of the verbs in the box. You may have to use some negative forms.

come • give • go • have • know • make • send • take

- 1 I got to the post office just before it closed and the letter.
- 2 We invited Stephanie to the party, but she
- 3 Jack lost his job because he too many mistakes.
- 4 Everyone that it was Bill's fault, but nobody said anything.
- 5 Karen the keys from the kitchen table and ran out the door.
- 6 I was bored, so Mum me some money to go shopping.
- 7 Do you remember the time we to India on holiday?
- 8 It started raining, but luckily I an umbrella in my bag.

B Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Use the correct form of the past simple.

last week  1	yesterday  2	two years ago  3
last night  4	in June  5	a week ago  6

- 1 I don't want to go and see the film because I saw it last week
- 2 I don't need a football because
- 3 I know a lot about Paris because
- 4 I don't need to worry about my homework because
- 5 I haven't got a PlayStation any more because
- 6 Mum is angry with me because

C Complete using the correct past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 Ted (**play**) his guitar at half past seven.
- 2 At midnight, I (**sleep**), but Jane (**listen**) to music.
- 3 Luke (**stand**) outside the bank when suddenly two robbers ran past him.
- 4 I know Doug (**work**) late at the office because I saw him when I (**leave**).
- 5 you (**have**) a shower when the earthquake happened?
- 6 Penny (**run**) to catch the bus when she slipped and fell.
- 7 When you saw Eugene he (**go**) home?
- 8 At midnight? Erm ... we (**watch**) a DVD, I think.

D] Circle the correct word or phrase.

- 1 When we were in Canada, we **went** / **were going** skiing almost every day.
- 2 About four years ago, I **decided** / **was deciding** to become a chef.
- 3 Georgia **had** / **was having** a shower when someone knocked at the door.
- 4 Holly and I ran from the house to the taxi because it **rained** / **was raining** heavily.
- 5 Two men **argued** / **were arguing** outside, so I went to see what was happening.
- 6 Daniel **called** / **was calling** you at one o'clock yesterday, but you were here with me.
- 7 We **ate** / **were eating** breakfast when a letter came through the letter box.
- 8 As I walked past the window, I saw that Paula **made** / **was making** a cake.
- 9 I **dreamt** / **was dreaming** about my favourite band when the alarm clock went off.
- 10 While I **practised** / **was practising** the trumpet late last night, a neighbour came to complain.

E] Complete using the correct past simple or past continuous form of the verbs in the box.

answer • be • continue • get • go • have • open • practise • put
ring • say • shine • sing • wake

Amber's Big Match

One morning, Amber (1) up early. The sun (2) and the birds (3) Amber (4) very excited because it was the day of the big tennis match.

Amber (5) downstairs and into the kitchen, where her father (6) breakfast.

'Morning, Amber. Today's the day!' he (7) Amber smiled nervously. 'Don't worry!' he (8) 'You'll be fine.'

Amber (9) some toast into the toaster and (10) the fridge. Just as she (11) the butter out, the phone (12) Her father (13) it. After a few minutes, he put the phone down.

'Bad news, I'm afraid. The other player (14) yesterday when she had an accident. The match is off.'

Amber ate her toast slowly. She was surprised she didn't feel disappointed.

F] Complete using the correct form of used to. You may have to use some negative forms.

- 1 When I was younger, I eat pizza almost every day!
- 2 there be a supermarket on the corner?
- 3 Bradley is a teacher, but he want to be a train driver.
- 4 I like eating cabbage, but now I love it!
- 5 Rick have blond hair when he was a little boy?
- 6 I know Lily cook much, but now I think she makes dinner every day.

Vocabulary

Fun and games

Topic vocabulary

see page 184 for definitions

beat (v)	concert (n)	organise (v)
board game (n phr)	defeat (v, n)	pleasure (n)
captain (n)	entertaining (adj)	referee (n)
challenge (v, n)	folk music (n phr)	rhythm (n)
champion (n)	group (n)	risk (v, n)
cheat (v)	gym (n)	score (v, n)
classical music (n phr)	have fun (v phr)	support (v, n)
club (n)	interest (v, n)	team (n)
coach (n)	member (n)	train (v)
competition (n)	opponent (n)	video game (n phr)

Phrasal verbs

carry on	continue
eat out	eat at a restaurant
give up	stop doing sth you do regularly
join in	participate, take part
send off	make a player leave a game (eg, football)
take up	start (a hobby, sport, etc)
turn down	lower the volume of
turn up	increase the volume of

Prepositional phrases

for a long time
for fun
in the middle (of)
in time (for)
on CD/DVD/video
on stage

Word formation

act	action, (in)active, actor	hero	heroic, heroine
athlete	athletic, athletics	music	musical, musician
child	children, childhood	play	player, playful
collect	collection, collector	sail	sailing, sailor
entertain	entertainment	sing	sang, sung, song, singer, singing

Word patterns

<i>adjectives</i>	bored with	<i>verbs</i>	feel like
	crazy about		listen to
	good at		take part in
	interested in	<i>nouns</i>	a book (by sb) about
	keen on		a fan of
popular with		a game against	

Topic vocabulary

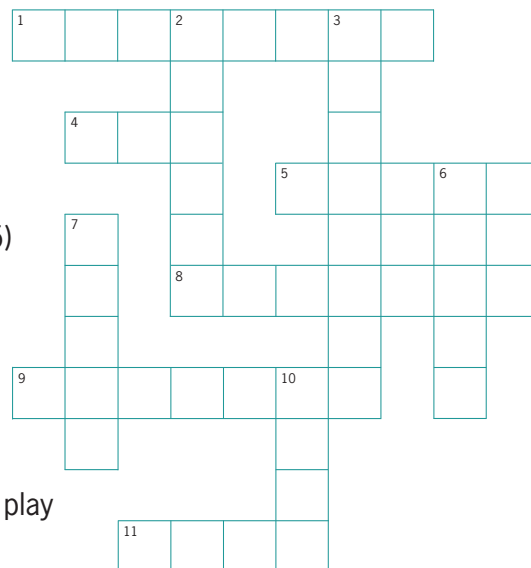
A] Complete the crossword.

Across

- 1 If he wins this match, he'll be the world ! (8)
- 4 I'm thinking of joining a to get more exercise. (3)
- 5 Our basketball said that I can play on Saturday! (5)
- 8 The blew his whistle and the game started. (7)
- 9 Which team do you ? (7)
- 11 Mark's band play traditional music – they often perform at country fairs and festivals. (4)

Down

- 2 I'm sorry, but you have to be a of the golf club to play here. (6)
- 3 My was a brilliant player and I didn't manage to win the match. (8)
- 6 Tom is really good at cards. He would never ! (5)
- 7 Lisa's has just reached number one with their new song! (5)
- 10 I took a big by doing the parachute jump, but I loved every second of it! (4)



B] Complete using the correct form of the words and phrases in the box.

beat • challenge • have fun • interest • organise • score • train

Start your *own* sports club!

Do you dream of (1) the winning goal in a football match, or (2) a top tennis player? Sport (3) most young people, and it's a great way to stay healthy and (4) at the same time. That's why the local council has decided to help young people who want to (5) their own sports club. We know it's a big (6), and that's why we'll give you the money you need to get started. We'll help you find a place to (7) and give you money to find good players in your area. Contact the Town Hall for details.

C] Circle the correct word.

- 1 I really like playing **board** / **video** games like Monopoly and Cluedo.
- 2 Roy was the best player, so he wasn't surprised when he became **captain** / **club** of the team.
- 3 Lots of people get **defeat** / **pleasure** from just watching sport from their armchairs.
- 4 I thought the music at the **concert** / **rhythm** we went to last night was great.
- 5 Everyone in my family supports the same **competition** / **team**.
- 6 I find **classical** / **entertaining** music really boring, and I prefer pop.

Phrasal verbs

D] Choose the correct answer.

- You should take a sport and then you would get more exercise.
A off B up C down
- I'm trying to work! Could you please turn your music ?
A down B in C out
- Just ask and I'm sure the other children will let you join
A out B up C in
- The referee sent David for arguing with him.
A off B down C up
- This is my favourite song! Turn it !
A off B out C up
- A mobile phone rang, but the musician just carried playing.
A on B up C in
- We can't afford to eat very often.
A off B up C out
- I've decided to become a vegetarian and give meat.
A up B off C out

Prepositional phrases

E] Write one word in each gap.

- We were waiting outside the stadium a long time before they finally let us in.
- I've got that concert DVD – it's fantastic!
- I ran all the way home and I was just time for my favourite programme.
- Everyone clapped when the singer came stage.
- At the cinema, Mum sat on the right, Dad sat on the left and I sat the middle.
- Ed doesn't want to become a professional footballer. He just does it fun.


Word formation

F] Complete by changing the form of the word in capitals when this is necessary.

- What's the name of that you were singing earlier? **SING**
- I started to learn the piano, but I don't think I've got much talent, to be honest. **MUSIC**
- My dad used to be really fit and was on his college team. **ATHLETE**
- When you were young, did you ever play in the street with other local ? **CHILD**
- Alan is studying to be an, but I don't think he's enjoying it. **ACT**
- They have a wonderful of old toys at the museum in town. **COLLECT**
- My grandad loves to and we often go out on his boat. **SAIL**
- You have to practise a lot if you want to work as a **MUSIC**

G Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line.

The need to play



Why are kittens such (1) animals? They love chasing a ball or a piece of wool, and they always play in a very (2) way. But why? All of a kitten's (3) when playing are, in fact, important for the future. It might look like (4), but the kitten is practising its hunting skills. That (5) jump onto a toy teaches the kitten a lot. Think about your own (6) and you'll see that you learnt a lot through play.

PLAY
ATHLETE
ACT
ENTERTAIN
HERO
CHILD

Word patterns

H Write one word in each gap.

Diana: Hello, is that Jenny? I'm bored (1) watching TV and I felt (2) a chat. What are you doing?

Jenny: Hi, Diana. Well, I'm reading a book (3) a Russian writer. It's (4) how to become a great actor.

Diana: Really? Oh, I'm really interested (5) acting. Tell me about it.

Jenny: He says it takes a long time to get good (6) acting. To become popular (7) the public, you need to really understand people.

Diana: That sounds just like me! Tell me more. What else does he say?

I Each of the words in bold is wrong. Write the correct word.

- 1 I'm completely crazy **with** skateboarding! I love it!
- 2 In my free time I listen **on** music on CD or on the radio.
- 3 Elsa isn't very keen **for** this group, but they're one of my favourites.
- 4 Next week we've got a game **to** a team from Hungary.
- 5 Is that Kylie? Oh, I'm a really big fan **from** hers.
- 6 I was really scared when I took part **to** the singing competition last year.